Sabah, Borneo
5th – 23rd March 2015
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Participants: Andrew Davis, Brad Davis, Rolph Davis, Steve Johnston, Eric Tull

Its combination of glorious mountain forests, relaxed river cruises and some of the richest lowland rainforests on the planet make Borneo an irresistible destination and Sabah once again proved the ideal place to appreciate them all with superb food, accommodation and infrastructure throughout. We were lucky enough to have not only near perfect weather throughout (not a single drop of rain in the daytime!) but also excellent bird activity at all sites visited.

We began in the mountains where Whitehead’s Spiderhunter, Whitehead’s Broadbill, Bornean, Mountain and Gold-naped Barbet and Bornean Bulbul got us off to a great start. This continued on Mount Kinabalu where we saw Whitehead’s Trogon to complete the ‘Whitehead’s Trio’, Everett’s Thrush on the first morning, cracking views of both endemic partridges, Bornean Stubtail and Mountain Black-eye, then a stomp up the summit trail gave us a Friendly Bush Warbler that lived up to its name, and a great encounter with Fruit-hunter.

At Poring Hot Spring we only birded around the resort but had our first taste of the lowlands including Rufous-collared Kingfisher, Grey-headed Babbler and Malaysian Hawk Cuckoo, plus an impressive Rafflesia keithii. The lowlands continued to excite with an excellent variety of babblers, bulbuls, broadbills plus some stunners like Red-bearded Bee-eater at Sepilok, roadside Bat Hawk and an obliging Black-crowned Pitta that even outshone the nesting swiftlets at Gomantong Caves.

A relaxing couple of day pottering around on the Kinabatangan River was highlighted by the enigmatic Bornean Ground Cuckoo but we also found all 8 possible hornbill species, Chestnut-necklaced Partridge, Black-and-red Broadbill, Moustached Hawk Cuckoo plus some great mammal encounters including Proboscis Monkeys and Bornean Pygmy Elephants. Night-time forays gave us Large Frogmouth and an amazing Oriental Bay Owl. A long stay at Danum Valley was a treat as always and we had several sightings of Bristlehead, added the final 3 endemic pittas, Bornean Ground Babbler, Black-throated Wren Babbler, Chestnut-naped Forktail, and had some excellent night activities including an impressive Barred Eagle Owl and a cute Western Tarsier.
After heading back to Kota Kinabalu we spent a morning in a peat-swamp forest where we found the increasingly rare and seldom-seen Hook-billed Bulbul, Scarlet-breasted Flowerpecker and Red-crowned Barbet. Marshes and some coastal areas added a nice selection including Cotton Pygmy Goose and Black-backed Swamphen, while a visit to an offshore island gave Tabon Scrubfowl, Mangrove Whistler and Mangrove Blue Flycatcher.

The tour finished with an impressive total of 346 species of which just 16 were heard only. Among them were 44 endemics and numerous other specials that made this tour so memorable.

We began the tour as usual in the Crocker Mountain Range, fairly close to the capital Kota Kinabalu yet itself a major centre of endemism with several targets that are unlikely to be seen elsewhere on the tour. We were on site at dawn and still enjoying our first ‘field breakfast’ when birds started to appear. For the first few hours we barely had to move as a steady stream of new birds arrived including some of our big targets like Bornean and Mountain Barbets, Bornean Leafbird and Bornean Bulbul, which we didn’t elsewhere on the trip. A group of 4 Whitehead’s Broadbills was a mega find so early in the tour and it was nice to get Sunda Cuckooshrike under the belt.

As we moved along the roadside to stretch our legs, many more Bornean Bulbuls and Leafbirds were seen, Indigo Flycatcher plus wintering Mugimaki and Blue-and-white Flycatchers. Commoner birds were all new to the group as it was their first time in this part of Asia so we made sure to soak in the likes of Blyth’s Shrike Babbler, Golden-bellied Gerygone, Cinereous Bulbul, Yellow-bellied Warbler, Yellow-breasted Warbler. Bar-winged Flycatcher-Shrike, Velvet-fronted Nuthatch and several excellent looks at Blyth’s Hawk Eagles overhead. Pygmy White-eyes didn’t generate much excitement despite being rarely-encountered, but the
amazing multi-coloured Long-tailed Broadbills certainly did and we finished the morning on a high with the stripy Whitehead’s Spiderhunter flashing his yellow rump and undertail from the canopy.

The afternoon here was typically slower but we still found some goodies like Sunda Cuckoo, Golden-naped Barbet (the last of the endemic barbets), Giant Swiftlets overhead, and more commoner species like Bornean Whistler, Black-capped White-eye, Sunda Laughingthrush, Bornean Treepie, Black-sided Flowerpecker and Mountain Tailorbird, with Fruit-hunters typically, but frustratingly, heard only.

Then it was off to the pleasantly cool stay on the slopes of Mount Kinabalu, our based for the next 5 nights. Early the next morning we were already up on the fabled mountain and ready of action. Opting for our second choice of trail due to the appearance of another birding group proved very fortuitous as a Mountain Wren Babbler instantly gave good views followed by an Everett’s Thrush which hopped right past us before hopping into a tree for prolonged studies. A pair of Crimson-headed Partridges out on the trail allowed most of us views, and we had a very responsive Bornean Stubtail. Switching to the roadside added another Whitehead’s Broadbill which were to give frequent sightings during our time here, more Golden-naped Barbet, a nest-building Pygmy Blue Flycatcher, Checker-throated Woodpeckers, a confiding Eye-browed Jungle Flycatcher, and the bizarre calls of Bare-headed Laughingthrush which refused to show this time. Even during lunch Bornean Whistling Thrush was added to our growing endemic list, which was boosted further by the afternoon walk with Bornean Forktail, Ochraceous Bulbul, spectacular Bornean Green Magpie and yet another pair of Crimson-headed Partridge close to the trail.

Mountain Scops Owl was typically heard only the next morning but daylight bought greater success with more Whitehead’s Broadbills and Bornean Green Magpie, then a skulking Temminck’s Babbler. Commoner inhabitants like Snowy-browed Flycatcher were found but the highlights were definitely a female Whitehead’s Trogon giving exceptionally long and close views, and a group of Bare-headed Laughingthrushes booming...
away in the canopy with blue gular pouches inflating as they did so. In the afternoon Pale-faced Bulbuls were easily found and Sunda Bush Warbler and Mountain Black-eye were new additions as we had a warm-up walk up the start of the summit trail.

Early the next day we had barely finished breakfast when the calls of Red-breasted Partridge teased us onto the trail and we were quickly rewarded not with fleeting glimpses, but with a pair of this attractive creatures running along the trail towards us until they were always within touching distance before nipping into the nearby undergrowth. Kinabalu Squirrel was a good mammal tick before we headed to a promising viewpoint for some raptor scanning. Crimson-headed Partridge provided a brief distraction as one plonked itself in the open on the trail beside us, looking rather bemused by it’s group of admirers. Whitehead’s Spiderhunter were in a flowering tree as was the impressive Pale Giant Squirrel, but the real star was the Mountain Serpent Eagle which circled closer and closer before disappearing into the forest just below out vantage point. In the afternoon we headed with purpose up the summit trail, enjoying Mountain Black-eye along the way, before scoring the real star of these high altitude mossy forests – Friendly Bush Warbler – treated us to a close performance to reward our aching legs. The day then finished on a real high, with a group of Fruit-hunter putting on a wonderful show as they chased one another through the forest close by, a real treat as we had begun to lose hope of finding this scarce nomadic species.

Although still within Kinabalu Park, our day at Poring Hot Springs the next day was at a much lower altitude so we had our first taste of the lowland temperatures, plus a whole host of new birds. We kicked off the day with fantastic looks at Malaysian Hawk Cuckoo and continued with a colourful pair of Rufous-collared Kingfishers, Grey-headed Babbler, Black-capped Babbler, Horsfield’s Babbler, Black-and-yellow Broadbill and a variety of lowland bulbs, babblers and other lowland species which would become a familiar sight later in the tour. A huge *Rafflesia keithii* in full bloom was another major ambition fulfilled before we found an excellent
fruiting tree which entertained us for much of the day with Scaly-breasted Bulbul and Dark-throated Oriole the highlights and Asian Drongo Cuckoo, Violet Cuckoo, Puff-backed and Streaked Bulbul nearby. We sneaked in a final few hours on the mountain with great views of Bornean Forktail, nice looks at Mountain Blackeye for those who hadn’t tackled the Summit Trail and more elusive Temminck’s Babblers. Then it was time to head eastwards and down into the steamy lowland rainforest, firstly at Sepilok. Our hotel gardens got things off to a good start with Indian Cuckoo, Crimson Sunbird, Black-winged Flycatcher Shrike and Scarlet-backed Flowerpecker among the new species, before we headed out to spend the rest of the afternoon on the impressively constructed walkway. The canopy-level viewing allowed great looks at Yellow-rumped Flowerpecker, Rhinoceros Hornbills and Black-and-Yellow Broadbills, with Red Giant Flying Squirrels and Brown Boobook coming out to play at dusk.

We spent the following morning on some of the extensive trail network, beginning with Thick-billed Spiderhunter, Buff-rumped Woodpecker and Bornean Black Magpie in the early morning, with Banded and Buff-necked Woodpeckers, Raffe’s and Black-bellied Malkoha, and Short-tailed Babblers easily added during our walks. A Changeable Hawk Eagle at an active nest was nice but the Rufous-backed Kingfisher and Red-bearded Bee-eater were decidedly more colourful! After lunch we headed off, collecting a pair of roadside Bat Hawks along the way, to spend the afternoon at Gomantong Caves. The main attraction here are the nesting swiftlets which were an impressive sight, and we managed to find 3 of the 4 species, Edible-nest Swiftlets apparently having finished breeding already. More excitement was found in the small forest patch with a confiding Grey-chested Jungle Flycatcher, Fluffy-backed Tit-Babblers, Purple-naped Spiderhunter, Hooded Pitta and a stunning Black-crowned Pitta. From here we continued on to our lodge on the banks of the mighty Kinabatangan River for a three night stay and soon got our first taste of the wildlife with Bearded Pig and Malay Civet hanging around at dinner time. The next morning we headed out onto the river proper with Helmeted Hornbills sadly fogbound but better looks at the common Oriental Pied Hornbill and the rare Storm’s Stork. We headed for a quiet tributary where we spent the rest of the morning. Malaysian Blue Flycatcher was common as were the river-loving Black-and-red Broadbills, Blue-eared and Stork-billed Kingfisher, Oriental Darter and White-breasted Babbler. We were able to pick out several Edible-nest Swiftlets feeding overhead and in the forest lining the river; Scarlet-rumped and Red-naped Trogon, Bornean Brown Barbet, Black Hornbill, Bold-striped Tit-Babbler, Red-throated Barbet, Grey-and-buff Woodpecker, Banded Broadbill and an obliging Moustached Hawk Cuckoo. As we headed back for lunch a group of Bushy-crested Hawk Cuckoo, Jerdon’s Baza and Wallace’s Hawk Eagle. The afternoon was quieter but we scored some goodies like a pair of White-crowned Hornbills, Fiery Minivet. Mammals also featured strongly and included Sunda Silvered Leaf Monkey and great encounters with the pot-bellied and bolding Proboscis Monkeys. After dinner we ventured out again, spot-lighting several Buffy Fish Owl and a Large Frogmouth, until now a difficult species to see in Sabah.

It was foggy again early the next morning but as we floated around hoping the Helmeted Hornbill would return to the previous days fruiting tree, we struck lucky as a Bornean Ground Cuckoo could (just!) be heard in the distance. With little boat traffic we thought we stood a chance even on the main river so we set to work and despite the extreme distance, the sounds was slowly but surely coming closer. Before long they were within range as we scanned intently sharp eyes spotted one sat up in a tree, tail pumping away as it called loudly. It was mostly obscured but our skilful boatmen manage to continually manoeuvre us so that everyone could get several views through the small viewing window and this enigmatic species was firmly on the list. With this early success we made our way steadily up the main river seeing Wrinkled and Black Hornbills, fantastic Bat Hawks in superb light, two immense Great Slaty Woodpeckers, perched Jerdon’s Baza and a diminutive White-fronted Falconet. All of these were trumped however by the amazing sight of a herd of Pygmy Elephants swimming across the river close to us before putting on a fantastic performance as they hauled themselves onto the riverbank before feeding away in full view. We wiled away the hotter hours of the morning along the tributary where activity was still good with good looks at Grey-and-buff Woodpecker,
Chestnut-breasted Malkoha and Lesser Fish Eagle as Lesser Adjutant circled overhead. On the way back for lunch an amazing aerial battle between a White-bellied Sea Eagle and 2 Brahminy Kites was a sight to behold. A Storm’s Stork creeping around the damp parts of the lodge grounds was entertaining over lunch before an afternoon river trip that found the Helmeted Hornbills back again in the fruiting tree, plus Rhinoceros and Black Hornbills, and yet another sighting of Bornean Pygmy Elephants.

We set out again after dinner for another night exploration and again struck gold with a pair of calling Oriental Bay Owls, one of which gave amazing and prolonged views after clambering ashore.

Red-bearded Bee-eater and Crested Jay

Large Frogmouth and Oriental Bay Owl

A final morning along the river proved very productive with 3 Orang-utans found early on, including a mother and baby who drew our attention to a fruiting tree around which good numbers of Little Green Pigeon were congregated and 5 Large Green Pigeons were a surprise find. Both Wreathed and Wrinkled Hornbills flew over and a group of Orange-backed Woodpeckers were new. Our favourite tributary got us off to a good start with Chestnut-necklaced Partridge performing for all, a dark-phase Changeable Hawk Eagle, excellent close views of a pair of White-fronted Falconets, and we finally caught up with Long-tailed Parakeets which had been strangely absent until now. Two more Jerdon’s Baza and the friendly Storm’s Stork brought our wonderful stay here to an end and after another delicious lunch we headed off again bound for our next destination, the amazing (and very old!) lowland rainforests of Danum Valley. Stops along the way added amazing eye-level viewing of Whiskered Treeswift and our first Buff-vented Bulbul, while early explorations of the lodge grounds gave some of us close looks at Bornean Crested Firebacks.

With an extended 5 night stay this time at the wonderful Bornean Rainforest Lodge we had plenty of time to explore, with a mixture of easy relaxed birding and some tougher trails. We started on the first morning along the access road adding some of the commoner residents like Dark-necked Tailorbird, Greater and Lesser Green Leafbirds, Ferruginous Babbler, Green Iora, Pale Blue Flycatcher, Raffle’s and Chestnut-breasted
Malkoha, Blue-eared and Yellow-crowned Barbet, together with winter visitors like Dark-sided Flycatcher, but also some scarcer birds like Rufous Woodpecker, Scaly-breasted Bulbul, Yellow-breasted Flowerpecker, and a pair of Black-crowned Pitta. In the late morning a group of Bristlehead – Borneo’s only endemic bird family – was located and we hastened their way. They had melted away into the forest when we arrived but we could hear them and headed into the forest in pursuit, a great move as we enjoyed excellent of prolonged views of these fantastic strawberry-headed beauties including at least one juvenile. Bornean Blue Flycatcher finished the morning but there were still Yellow-rumped Flowerpecker, Bornean Spiderhunter and Dusky Munia to enjoy over lunch! In the afternoon some of the group enjoyed the famous canopy walkway while others headed off to see a sleeping Binturong (Also known by the rather evocative name ‘Bear Cat’ – despite not being a cat, nor a bear!), finding Striped Wren Babbler at the same time.

Storm’s Stork and Yellow-rumped Flowerpecker

Bornean Ground Babbler and Blue-banded Pitta

A new trail the next morning was alive with birds and a Blue-banded Kingfisher low overhead was an early highlight, closely followed by another group of 6 Bristlehead. Some of the group stayed on the lower trail finding some excellent birds like Large-billed Blue Flycatcher, while the more energetic took off up a steeper trail. They were rewarded for the efforts with an obliging group of Black-throated Wren Babblers, Chestnut-naped Forktail, White-tailed Blue Flycatcher and a fantastic White-necked Babbler, a welcome addition. Our big target up here was the hill-loving Blue-banded Pitta. It took a long, long time before we finally heard the soft whistled calls, but then enjoyed fabulous views of this colourful fellow as he circled around us and we could make the long walk down for a late lunch, although still allowing ourselves to be distracted by Asian Fairy Bluebirds and Dusky Broadbills on the way. We all headed to the walkway in the afternoon, greeted by yet another party of 5 Bristleheads, they are not always this easy! We also had nice Velvet-fronted Nuthatch which seemed to be breeding, Green Iora and a flyby Thick-billed Flowerpecker. We then made it back to the
lodge grounds in time for the afternoon parade of Bornean Crested Firebacks strutting their stuff before flying up into the tall trees to sleep. The firebacks were out to greet us again as we headed out the next morning, and nearby we logged our first Diard’s Trogon and Erpornis. Blue-headed Pitta called soon after entering the trail and we eventually got long views of a young male. Large-billed Blue Flycatchers performed admirably, a Rufous-tailed Shama surprised us by singing up in the canopy, and a pair of the recently split (in the Lynx/Birdlife checklist) Bornean Banded Kingfisher were eventually located above our heads. A Blue-banded Kingfisher obligingly flew in and sat in front of us on the main river and in the forest Rufous-winged Philentoma and Verditer Flycatcher were long awaited additions, and an impressive Crested Agamid lizard was well photographed. A relaxed afternoon close to the lodge nevertheless added some new species including a group of Dusky Broadbills right above our chalets!

Even on our fourth day there was still a new trail to try and here a flowering tree was attracting Red-throated Sunbirds while a rather confiding Chestnut-necklaced Partridge gave ludicrously good views as he clucked around us. The calls of Bornean Banded Pitta from deep in the forest had us scurrying down and our creeping around was rewarded by some amazing views of this luminous yellow pitta. Thinking our luck was in we headed to another trail and sure enough there was a streaky little Bornean Ground Babbler creeping around and whistling loudly at close range. Another afternoon in the vicinity of the lodge found the rare Straw-headed Bulbul and a chance to hear its amazing fluty song, an attribute that has made it a popular cage-bird and lead to it’s disappearance from the vast majority of its range. Also seen were both Malaysian and Moustached Hawk Cuckoo and excellent looks at a calling pair of Striped Wren Babblers.
On most nights we took the chance to join the night-drives and although a little quiet in the unusually dry conditions, we still amassed an excellent selection including Sunda Colugo, Red Giant, Black, and the endemic Thomas's Flying Squirrel, Greater Mouse Deer, Sambar Deer, Common Palm, Small-toothed Palm, Masked, and Malay Civet. There were also Brown Wood Owls and a magnificent Barred Eagle Owl, but the highlight was an adorable Western Tarsier that had us rushing out of the dining room one night to see it staring inquisitively from the roadside. We also had some good diurnal mammals including Orang-utan and Bornean Gibbon, Maroon Leaf Monkey, Low’s Squirrel, Common and Large Treeshrew, and a prolonged encounter with 2 Yellow-throated Martens.

![Hook-billed Bulbul and Scarlet-chested Flowerpecker](image_url)

Our last morning began on the walkway where Red-bearded Bee-eater amazed at close range, Sunda Woodpeckers posed in the scope and a Wreathed Hornbill flew past in excellent light. Walking back on the forest trail we couldn’t dig out a last minute pitta but we were still ecstatic with our success here. Our drive back to town in the afternoon logged a perched Rufous-bellied Eagle, and during a long leg-stretch with both Grey-and-Buff and Grey-capped Pygmy Woodpeckers, Verditer Flycatcher and our first Van Hasselt’s Sunbird. Then it was back for a stay in the tiny metropolis of Kota Kinabalu and the next morning off to a new habitat type, a tiny remnant of peat-swamp forest. A Barn Owl crossed the road ahead of us along the way and several Large-tailed Nightjars were perched on the road in the headlights. A good boardwalk provides easy access to the forest here and we were soon enjoying our first speciality, a pair of gaudy Red-crowned Barbets. Deeper in the forest Chestnut-bellied Malkoha was a welcome addition, but the real stars were a cracking male Scarlet-breasted Flowerpecker, skulking Black-throated Babblers, and no less than 6 Hook-billed Bululs. A stop at a coastal wader roost of the way back to town held Lesser and Greater Sandplovers, Kentish Plover, Pacific Golden and Grey Plovers, Ruddy Turnstone and Terek Sandpipers among others, as Greater Crested Terns loafed offshore.

A pleasant marsh was productive in the afternoon with singing Striated Grassbirds, Yellow Bittern, Common Moorhen, Black-backed Swamphen and a huge flock of Wandering Whistling Duck. A Cotton Pygmy Goose was a surprised as it’s a fairly rare vagrant to Sabah.

The next morning we took a chartered boat out to Pulau Manukan to enjoy this peaceful island before the tourist descended. Pomarine Skua and Greater Crested Tern were good additions during the journey and once on the island we found Tabon Scrubfowls scratching around in the leaf litter, Mangrove Blue Flycatcher and Mangrove Whistler.

We finished the tour with some more wader-watching on the last afternoon with Malaysian Plover the best find and a distant Osprey another new addition for the trip. We finished in an urban park near Kota Kinabalu where introduced Blue-naped Parrots took just minutes to find and the throng of swiftlets held at least one Germain’s Swiftlet.

For information regarding our tours to Borneo please click [here](#). Alternatively please contact us via [e-mail](#) or phone +44 1332 516254

**Bird of the trip**

1 = Bornean Banded Pitta  
2 = Crested Jay  
3 = Everett’s Thrush  
4 = Black-crowned Pitta  
5 = Oriental Bay Owl
More tour photos

Blyth’s Hawk Eagle and Mountain Wren Babbler

Bornean Whistler and Mountain Blackeye

Red-bellied Sculptor Squirrel and Kinabalu Squirrel
Rufous-hooded Laughingthrush and Snowy-browed Flycatcher

Bornean Forktail and Ochraceous Bulbul

Black-capped Babbler and Rufous-collared Kingfisher
Buffy Fish Owl and Malay Civet

Grey-chested Jungle Flycatcher and Green Iora

Long-tailed Parakeet and Red-naped Trogon
White-chested Babbler and Wrinkled Hornbill

Short-tailed and Horsfield’s Babbler

Yellow-breasted Flowerpecker and Yellow-bellied Bulbul
Whiskered Treeswift and Malaysian Hawk Cuckoo

Barred Eagle Owl and Western Tarsier

Yellow-throated Martin and Bornean Spiderhunter
Spotted Wren Babbler and White-fronted Falconet

Asian Fairy Bluebird and Banded Broadbill

Chestnut-breasted Malkoha and Bornean Pygmy Elephant
SYSTEMATIC LIST

ANSERIFORMES: Anatidae
Wandering Whistling Duck  
*Dendrocygna arcuata*

GALLIFORMES: Megapodiidae
Tabon Scrubfowl  
*Megapodius cumingii cumingii*

GALLIFORMES: Phasianidae
Great Argus  
*Argusianus argus*  
heard only
Red-breasted Partridge  
*Arborophila hypyrytha*  
e
Chestnut-necklaced Partridge  
*Tropicoperdix charltonii graydoni*
Crimson-headed Partridge  
*Haematortyx sanguiniceps*  
e
Bornean [Crested] Fireback  
*Lophura ignita nobilis*  
e

CICONIIFORMES: Ciconiidae
Storm’s Stork  
*Ciconia stormi*
Lesser Adjutant  
*Leptoptilos javanicus*

CICONIIFORMES: Ardeidae
Great-billed Heron  
*Ardea sumatrana*
Purple Heron  
*Ardea purpurea*
Eastern Great Egret  
*Casmerodius modestus*
Intermediate Egret  
*Mesophoyx intermedia intermedia*
Little Egret  
*Egretta garzetta*
Pacific Reef Heron  
*Egretta sacra*
Eastern Cattle Egret  
*Bubulcus coromandus*
Striated Heron  
*Butorides striata*
Black-crowned Night Heron  
*Nycticorax nycticorax*
Rufous Night Heron  
*Nycticorax caledonicus*
Yellow Bittern  
*Ixobrychus sinensis*

PELECANIFORMES: Anhingidae
Oriental Darter  
*Anhinga melanogaster*

FALCONIFORMES: Pandionidae
Osprey  
*Pandion haliaetus haliaetus*

ACCIPIITIFORMES: Accipitridae
Jerdon’s Baza  
*Aviceda jerdoni*
Oriental Honey Buzzard  
*Pernis ptilorhynchus orientalis*
Bat Hawk  
*Macheiramphus alcinus alcinus*
Brahminy Kite  
*Haliastur indus*
White-bellied Fish Eagle  
*Ichthyophaga leucogaster*
Lesser Fish Eagle  
*Ichthyophaga humilis*
Grey-headed Fish Eagle  
*Ichthyophaga ichthyaetus*
Mountain Serpent Eagle  
*Spilornis kinabaluensis*  
e
Crested Serpent Eagle  
*Spilornis cheela*
Besra  
*Tachyspiza virgatus*
Black Eagle  
*Ictinaetus malayensis*
Rufous-bellied Eagle  
*Lophotriorchis kieneri*
Changeable Hawk Eagle  
*Nisaetus limnaetus*
Blyth’s Hawk Eagle  
*Nisaetus alboniger*
Wallace's Hawk Eagle  
\( Nisaetus nanus \)

**GRUIFORMES: Rallidae**
- White-breasted Waterhen  
  \( Amaurornis phoenicurus \)
- Black-backed Swamphen  
  \( Porphyrio indicus \)
- Common Moorhen  
  \( Gallinula chloropus \)

**CHARADRIIFORMES:**

**Charadriidae**
- Pacific Golden Plover  
  \( Pluvialis fulva \)
- Grey Plover  
  \( Pluvialis squatarola \)
- Kentish Plover  
  \( Charadrius alexandrinus \)
- Malaysian Plover  
  \( Charadrius peronnii \)
- Lesser Sandplover  
  \( Charadrius mongolus atrifrons \)
- Greater Sandplover  
  \( Charadrius leschenaultii \)

**Scolopacidae**
- Wood Sandpiper  
  \( Tringa glareola \)
- Terek Sandpiper  
  \( Xenus cinereus \)
- Common Sandpiper  
  \( Actitis hypoleucos \)
- Ruddy Turnstone  
  \( Arenaria interpres \)

**Laridae**
- Greater Crested Tern  
  \( Thalasseus bergii \)
- Whiskered Tern  
  \( Chlidonias hybridus \)

**COLUMBIFORMES:**

**Columbidae**
- Feral Pigeon  
  \( Columba livia \)
- Spotted Dove  
  \( Streptopelia chinensis \)
- Little Cuckoo Dove  
  \( Macropygia ruficeps nana \)
- Asian Emerald Dove  
  \( Chalcophaps indica indica \)
- Zebra Dove  
  \( Geopelia striata \)
- Little Green Pigeon  
  \( Treron olax \)
- Pink-necked Green Pigeon  
  \( Treron vernans \)
- Thick-billed Green Pigeon  
  \( Treron curvirostra \)
- Large Green Pigeon  
  \( Treron capellei \)
- Green Imperial Pigeon  
  \( Ducula aenea \)
- Mountain Imperial Pigeon  
  \( Ducula badia \)

**CUCULIFORMES: Cuculidae**
- Bock's Hawk Cuckoo  
  \( Hierococcyx [sparverioides] bocki \)
- Moustached Hawk Cuckoo  
  \( Hierococcyx vagans \)
- Malaysian Hawk Cuckoo  
  \( Hierococcyx fugax \)
- Sunda Cuckoo  
  \( Cuculus lepidus \)
- Indian Cuckoo  
  \( Cuculus micropterus \)
- Banded Bay Cuckoo  
  \( Cacomantis sonneratii \)
- Plaintive Cuckoo  
  \( Cacomantis merulinus \)
- Rusty-breasted Cuckoo  
  \( Cacomantis variolosus \)
- Little Bronze Cuckoo  
  \( Chrysococcyx minutilius aheneus \)
- Violet Cuckoo  
  \( Chrysococcyx xanthorhynchus \)
- Asian Drongo Cuckoo  
  \( Surniculus lugubris brachyurus \)
- Asian Koel  
  \( Eudynamys scolopacea malayana \)
- Raffles's Malkoha  
  \( Rhinortha chlorophaeus \)
- Black-bellied Malkoha  
  \( Phaenicophaeus diardi \)
Chestnut-bellied Malkoha  Phaenicophaeus sumatranus
Chestnut-breasted Malkoha  Phaenicophaeus curvirostris
Bornean Ground Cuckoo  Carpococcyx radiatus
Short-toed Coucal  Centropus rectunguis  heard only
Greater Coucal  Centropus sinensis bubutus
Lesser Coucal  Centropus bengalensis javanensis  heard only

**STRIGIFORMES: Tytonidae**
Barn Owl  Tyto alba
Oriental Bay Owl  Phodilus badius badius

**STRIGIFORMES: Strigidae**
Mountain Scops Owl  Otus spilocephalus luciae  heard only
Barred Eagle Owl  Bubo sumatranus
Buffy Fish Owl  Bubo ketupu
Brown Wood Owl  Strix leptogrammica vaga
Brown Boobook  Ninox scutulata borneensis

**CAPRIMULGIFORMES: Podargidae**
Large Frogmouth  Batrachostomus auritus
Sunda Frogmouth  Batrachostomus cornutus  heard only

**CAPRIMULGIFORMES: Caprimulgidae**
Large-tailed Nightjar  Caprimulgus macrurus salvadorii

**APODIFORMES: Hemiprocnidae**
Grey-rumped Treeswift  Hemiprocne longipennis harterti
Whiskered Treeswift  Hemiprocne comata comata

**APODIFORMES: Apodidae**
Giant Swiftlet  Hydrochous gigas
Glossy Swiftlet  Collocalia esculenta cyanoptila
Bornean Swiftlet  Collocalia dodgei
Mossy-nest Swiftlet  Aerodramus salangana natunae
Black-nest Swiftlet  Aerodramus maximus lowi
Edible-nest Swiftlet  Aerodramus fuciphagus vestita
Germain's Swiftlet  Aerodramus [fuciphagus] germani
Silver-rumped Spinetail  Rhaphidura leucopygialis
Brown-backed Needletail  Hirundapus giganteus
Asian Palm Swift  Cypsiurus balasiensis
House Swift  Apus [affinis] nipalensis

**TROGONIFORMES: Trogonidae**
Red-naped Trogon  Harpactes kasumba impavidus
Diard's Trogon  Harpactes diardi diardi
Whitehead's Trogon  Harpactes whiteheadi  e
Scarlet-rumped Trogon  Harpactes duvaucelii

**CORACIIFORMES: Coraciidae**
Dollarbird  Eurystomus orientalis

**CORACIIFORMES: Alcedinidae**
Common Kingfisher  Alcedo atthis bengalensis
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Bird Name</th>
<th>Scientific Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Blue-eared Kingfisher</td>
<td><em>Alcedo meninting verreauxii</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blue-banded Kingfisher</td>
<td><em>Alcedo euryzona peninsulae</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Rufous-backed Kingfisher</td>
<td><em>Ceyx rufidorsa motleyi</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Banded Kingfisher</td>
<td><em>Lacedo pulchella melanops</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Stork-billed Kingfisher</td>
<td><em>Pelargopsis capensis inominata</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Collared Kingfisher</td>
<td><em>Todiramphus chloris laubmannianus</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rufous-collared Kingfisher</td>
<td><em>Actenoides concretus borneanus</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>CORACIIFORMES: Meropidae</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Red-bearded Bee-eater</td>
<td><em>Nyctyornis amictus</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blue-throated Bee-eater</td>
<td><em>Merops viridis viridis</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>CORACIIFORMES: Bucerotidae</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oriental Pied Hornbill</td>
<td><em>Anthracoceros albirostris convexus</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Black Hornbill</td>
<td><em>Anthracoceros malayanus</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Rhinoceros Hornbill</td>
<td><em>Buceros rhinoceros borneoensis</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Helmeted Hornbill</td>
<td><em>Rhinoplax vigil</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Bushy-crested Hornbill</td>
<td><em>Anorrhinus galeritus</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White-crowned Hornbill</td>
<td><em>Berenicornis comatus</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wrinkled Hornbill</td>
<td><em>Aceros corrugatus</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Wreathed Hornbill</td>
<td><em>Rhyticeros undulatus</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>PICIFORMES: Capitonidae</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gold-whiskered Barbet</td>
<td><em>Psilopogon chrysopogon chrysopsis</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Red-crowned Barbet</td>
<td><em>Psilopogon rafflesii</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Red-throated Barbet</td>
<td><em>Psilopogon mystacophanos</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Mountain Barbet</td>
<td><em>Psilopogon monticola</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Yellow-crowned Barbet</td>
<td><em>Psilopogon henricii</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Golden-naped Barbet</td>
<td><em>Psilopogon pulcherrima</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Blue-eared Barbet</td>
<td><em>Psilopogon australis duvaucelii</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bornean Barbet</td>
<td><em>Psilopogon eximia</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>'Bornean' Brown Barbet</td>
<td><em>Calorhamphus [fuliginosus] tertius</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>PICIFORMES: Picidae</strong></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Rufous Piculet</td>
<td><em>Sasia abnormis</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sunda Woodpecker</td>
<td><em>Dendrocopos maluccensis</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Grey-capped Woodpecker</td>
<td><em>Dendrocopos canicapillus</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Rufous Woodpecker</td>
<td><em>Celeus brachyurus badiosus</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>White-bellied Woodpecker</td>
<td><em>Dryocopus javensis javensis</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Banded Woodpecker</td>
<td><em>Picus mineaceus malaccensis</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Crimson-winged Woodpecker</td>
<td><em>Picus puniceus observandus</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Checker-throated Woodpecker</td>
<td><em>Picus mentalis humii</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Olive-backed Woodpecker</td>
<td><em>Dinopium rafflesii dulitense</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Maroon Woodpecker</td>
<td><em>Blythipicus rubiginosus</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Orange-backed Woodpecker</td>
<td><em>Reinwardtiopicus validus xanthopygius</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Buff-rumped Woodpecker</td>
<td><em>Meiglyptes tristis grammithorax</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Buff-necked Woodpecker</td>
<td><em>Meiglyptes tukki tukki</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Grey-and-buff Woodpecker</td>
<td><em>Hemicircus concretus sordidus</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Great Slaty Woodpecker</td>
<td><em>Mulleripicus pulverulentus</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>FALCONIFORMES: Falconidae</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White-fronted Falconet</td>
<td><em>Microhierax latifrons</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>PSITTACIFORMES: Psittacidae</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Blue-rumped Parrot \hspace{1cm} Psittinus cyanurus
Blue-naped Parrot \hspace{1cm} Tanygnathus lucionensis
Long-tailed Parakeet \hspace{1cm} Psittacula longicauda
Blue-crowned Hanging Parrot \hspace{1cm} Loriculus galgulus

**PASSERIFORMES: Eurylaimidae**

Dusky Broadbill \hspace{1cm} Corydon sumatranus
Black-and-red Broadbill \hspace{1cm} Cymbirhynchus macrorhynchos
Banded Broadbill \hspace{1cm} Eurylaimus javanicus
Black-and-yellow Broadbill \hspace{1cm} Eurylaimus ochromalus
Long-tailed Broadbill \hspace{1cm} Psarisomus dalhousiae
Green Broadbill \hspace{1cm} Calyptomena viridis \hspace{1cm} heard only
Whitehead’s Broadbill \hspace{1cm} Calyptomena whiteheadi e

**PASSERIFORMES: Pittidae**

Giant Pitta \hspace{1cm} Hydronis caerulea hoesi \hspace{1cm} heard only
Bornean Banded Pitta \hspace{1cm} Hydronis schwaneri e
Blue-headed Pitta \hspace{1cm} Hydronis baudii e
Hooded Pitta \hspace{1cm} Erythropitta sordida mulleri e
Blue-banded Pitta \hspace{1cm} Erythropitta arquata e
Black-crowned Pitta \hspace{1cm} Erythropitta ussheri e

**PASSERIFORMES: Acanthizidae**

Golden-bellied Gerygone \hspace{1cm} Gerygone sulphurea sulphurea

**PASSERIFORMES: Prionopidae**

Large Woodshrike \hspace{1cm} Tephrodornis gularis frenatus
Rufous-winged Philentoma \hspace{1cm} Philentoma pyrhopterum
Maroon-breasted Philentoma \hspace{1cm} Philentoma velatum

**PASSERIFORMES: Pityriaseidae**

Bristlehead \hspace{1cm} Pityrias gymnocephala e

**PASSERIFORMES: Artamidae**

White-breasted Woodswallow \hspace{1cm} Artamus leucorynchus

**PASSERIFORMES: Aegithinidae**

Common Iora \hspace{1cm} Aegithina tiphia aequanimitis
Green Iora \hspace{1cm} Aegithina viridissima

**PASSERIFORMES: Campephagidae**

Sunda Cuckoo-shrike \hspace{1cm} Coracina larvata normani
Pied Triller \hspace{1cm} Lalage nigra nigra
Fiery Minivet \hspace{1cm} Pericrocotus igneus igneus
Scarlet Minivet \hspace{1cm} Pericrocotus speciosus insulanus
Grey-chinned Minivet \hspace{1cm} Pericrocotus solaris cinereigula
Bar-winged Flycatcher-shrike \hspace{1cm} Hemipus picatus intermedius
Black-winged Flycatcher-shrike \hspace{1cm} Hemipus hirundinaceus

**PASSERIFORMES: Pachycephalidae**

Mangrove Whistler \hspace{1cm} Pachycephala cinerea e
Bornean Whistler \hspace{1cm} Pachycephala hypoxantha e
### PASSERIFORMES: Laniidae

- **Long-tailed Shrike**  
  *Lanius schach*

### PASSERIFORMES: Vireonidae

- **Blyth's Shrike Babbler**  
  *Pteruthius aeralatus robinsoni*
- **Erpornis Babbler**  
  *Erpornis zantholeuca*

### PASSERIFORMES: Oriolidae

- **Dark-throated Oriole**  
  *Oriolus xanthonotus consobrinus*
- **Black-and-crimson Oriole**  
  *Oriolus cruentus vulneratus*

### PASSERIFORMES: Dicruridae

- **Sunda [Ashy] Drongo**  
  *Dicrurus leucophaeus stigmatops*
- **Bronzed Drongo**  
  *Dicrurus aeneus malayensis*
- **Hair-crested Drongo**  
  *Dicrurus hottentottus borneensis*
- **Greater Racket-tailed Drongo**  
  *Dicrurus paradiseus brachyphorus*

### PASSERIFORMES: Rhipiduridae

- **White-throated Fantail**  
  *Rhipidura albicollis kinabalu*
- **Pied Fantail**  
  *Rhipidura javanica*
- **Spotted Fantail**  
  *Rhipidura perlata*

### PASSERIFORMES: Monarchidae

- **Black-naped Monarch**  
  *Hypothymis azurea prophata*
- **Asian Paradise Flycatcher**  
  *Terpsiphone paradisi borneensis*

### PASSERIFORMES: Corvidae

- **Crested Jay**  
  *Platylophus galericulatus coronatus*
- **Bornean Black Magpie**  
  *Platysmurus aterrimus*
- **Bornean Green Magpie**  
  *Cissa jefferyi*
- **Bornean Treepie**  
  *Dendrocitta cinerascens*
- **Slender-billed Crow**  
  *Corvus enca compilator*

### PASSERIFORMES: Pycnonotidae

- **Straw-headed Bulbul**  
  *Pycnonotus zeylanicus*
- **Black-headed Bulbul**  
  *Pycnonotus atriceps atriceps*
- **Bornean Bulbul**  
  *Pycnonotus montis*  
  e
- **Scaly-breasted Bulbul**  
  *Pycnonotus squamatus borneensis*
- **Puff-backed Bulbul**  
  *Pycnonotus eutilotus*
- **Pale-faced Bulbul**  
  *Pycnonotus [flavescens] leucops*  
  e
- **Yellow-vented Bulbul**  
  *Pycnonotus goavier gourdini*
- **Olive-winged Bulbul**  
  *Pycnonotus plumosus plumosus*
- **Cream-vented Bulbul**  
  *Pycnonotus simplex perplexus*
- **Red-eyed Bulbul**  
  *Pycnonotus brunneus brunneus*
- **Spectacled Bulbul**  
  *Pycnonotus erythropthalmos*
- **Finsch's Bulbul**  
  *Alophoixus finschii*  
  heard only
- **Ochraceous Bulbul**  
  *Alophoixus ochraceus ruficrissus*
- **Grey-cheeked Bulbul**  
  *Alophoixus bres gutturalis*
- **Yellow-bellied Bulbul**  
  *Alophoixus phaeocephalus*
- **Hook-billed Bulbul**  
  *Setornis criniger*
- **Hairy-backed Bulbul**  
  *Tricholestes criniger*
- **Buff-vented Bulbul**  
  *Iole olivacea charlottae*
- **Streaked Bulbul**  
  *Ixos malaccensis*
- **Cinereous Bulbul**  
  *Hemixos cinereus connectens*
PASSERIFORMES: Hirundinidae
Barn Swallow          Hirundo rustica gutturalis
Pacific Swallow       Hirundo tahitica

PASSERIFORMES: Cettidae
Yellow-bellied Warbler Abroscopus superciliaris schwaneri
Bornean Stubtail      Urosphena whiteheadi
Aberrant (Sunda) Bush Warbler Horornis flavivaceus oreophila
Mountain Tailorbird   Phyllergates cuculatus cinereicollis

PASSERIFORMES: Phylloscopidae
Arctic Warbler        Phylloscopus borealis
Mountain Leaf Warbler  Phylloscopus trivirgatus kinabaluensis
Yellow-breasted Warbler Seicercus montis floris

PASSERIFORMES: Locustellidae
Friendly Bush Warbler   Locustella accentor
Striated Grassbird     Megalurus palustris

PASSERIFORMES: Cisticolidae
Dark-necked Tailorbird Orthotomus atrogularis atrogularis
Rufous-tailed Tailorbird Orthotomus sericeus sericeus
Ashy Tailorbird        Orthotomus ruficeps borneoensis
Yellow-bellied Prinia  Prinia flaviventris latrunculus

PASSERIFORMES: Timaliidae
Bold-striped Tit Babbler Mixornis bornensis
Fluffy-backed Tit Babbler Macronous ptilosus reclusus
Rufous-fronted Babbler  Cyanoderma rufifrons sarawacensis
Chestnut-winged Babbler  Cyanoderma erythroptera bicolor
Chestnut-backed Scimitar Babbler Pomatorhinus montanus bornensis
Grey-throated Babbler   Stachyris nigriceps borneensis
Grey-headed Babbler     Stachyris poliocephala
White-necked Babbler    Stachyris leucotis obscurata
Black-throated Babbler  Stachyris nigricollis
Chestnut-rumped Babbler Stachyris maculata maculata
White-chested Babbler   Pellorneum rostratum macropterum
Ferruginous Babbler     Pellorneum bicolor
Short-tailed Babbler    Pellorneum malaccensis poligenys
Temminck's Babbler      Pellorneum pyrrogenys canicapillus
Black-capped Babbler    Pellorneum capistratum morrelli
Moustached Babbler      Malacopteron magnirostre cinereocapilla
Sooty-capped Babbler    Malacopteron affine phoeniceum
Scaly-crowned Babbler   Malacopteron cinereum cinereum
Rufous-crowned Babbler  Malacopteron magnus saba
Striped Wren Babbler    Kenopia striata
Bornean Ground Babbler  Ptilocichla leucogrammica
Horsfield's Wren Babbler Turdinus sepiairium harterti
Black-throated Wren Babbler Turdinus atrigularis
Mountain Wren Babbler   Turdinus crassa
Brown Fulvetta          Alcippe brunniceauda
Sunda Laughingthrush     Garrulax palliatus
Bare-headed Laughingthrush Garrulax calvus
Rufous-hooded Laughingthrush  Ianthocincla treacheri treacheri  e

**PASSERIFORMES: Zosteropidae**

Black-capped White-eye  Zosterops atricapillus
Pygmy White-eye  Oculocincta squamifrons  e
Mountain Black-eye  Chlororhitis emiliae  e
Chestnut-crested Yuhina  Yuhina everetti  e

**PASSERIFORMES: Irenidae**

Asian Fairy Bluebird  Irena puella crinigera

**PASSERIFORMES: Sittidae**

Velvet-fronted Nuthatch  Sitta frontalis corallipes

**PASSERIFORMES: Sturnidae**

Asian Glossy Starling  Aplonis panayensis
Common Hill Myna  Gracula religiosa
Crested Myna  Acridotheres cristatellus  I
Javan Myna  Acridotheres javanicus  I
Common Myna  Acridotheres tristis  I

**PASSERIFORMES: Turdidae**

Everett’s Thrush  Geokichla everetti  e
Eye-browed Thrush  Turdus obscurus
Fruit-hunter  Chlamydochaera jefferyi  e

**PASSERIFORMES: Muscicapidae**

Eye-browed Jungle Flycatcher  Vauriella gularis  e
Grey-streaked Flycatcher  Muscicapa griseisticta
Dark-sided Flycatcher  Muscicapa sibirica
Asian Brown Flycatcher  Muscicapa dauurica dauurica
Narcissus Flycatcher  Ficedula narcissina narcissina
Mugimaki Flycatcher  Ficedula mugimaki
Snowy-browed Flycatcher  Ficedula hyperythra sumatrana
Little Pied Flycatcher  Ficedula westermannii
Blue-and-white Flycatcher  Cyanoptila cyanomelana
Verditer Flycatcher  Eumyias thalassina
Indigo Flycatcher  Eumyias indigo
Grey-chested Jungle Flycatcher  Cyornis umbratilis
White-tailed Blue Flycatcher  Cyornis concretus everetti
Pale Blue Flycatcher  Cyornis unicolor herterti
Large-billed Blue Flycatcher  Cyornis caerulatus caerulatus
Malaysian Blue Flycatcher  Cyornis turcosus
Mangrove Blue Flycatcher  Cyornis rufigastra rufigastra
Bornean Blue Flycatcher  Cyornis superbus  e
Pygmy Blue Flycatcher  Muscicapella hodgsoni
Grey-headed Canary Flycatcher  Culicicapa ceylonensis
Oriental Magpie Robin  Copsychus saularis adamsi  e
White-crowned Shama  Copsychus stricklandii
Rufous-tailed Shama  Trichixos pyrropyga
Chestnut-naped Forktail  Enicurus ruficapillus
White-crowned Forktail  Enicurus leschenaulti frontalis
Bornean Forktail  Enicurus borneensis
White-browed Shortwing  Brachypteryx montana erythrogyna
**Bornean Whistling Thrush**  
*Myophonus borneensis*

**PASSERIFORMES: Chloropseidae**

Greater Green Leafbird  
*Chloropsis sonnerati zosterops*

Lesser Green Leafbird  
*Chloropsis cyanopogon cyanopogon*

Bornean Leafbird  
*Chloropsis kinabaluensis*

**PASSERIFORMES: Dicaeidae**

Yellow-breasted Flowerpecker  
*Prionochilus maculatus maculatus*

Crimson-breasted Flowerpecker  
*Prionochilus percussus ignicapilla*

Yellow-rumped Flowerpecker  
*Prionochilus xanthopygius*

Scarlet-breasted Flowerpecker  
*Prionochilus thoracicus*

Plain Flowerpecker  
*Dicaeum minullum borneanum*

Thick-billed Flowerpecker  
*Dicaeum agile modestum*

Orange-bellied Flowerpecker  
*Dicaeum trigonostigma dayakanum*

Black-sided Flowerpecker  
*Dicaeum monticolum*

Scarlet-backed Flowerpecker  
*Dicaeum cruentatum nigrimentum*

**PASSERIFORMES: Nectariniidae**

Ruby-cheeked Sunbird  
*Chalcoparia singalensis*

Plain Sunbird  
*Anthreptes simplex*

Brown-throated Sunbird  
*Anthreptes malacensis*

Red-throated Sunbird  
*Anthreptes rhodolaema*

Olive-backed Sunbird  
*Cinnyris jugularis*

Van Hasselt’s Sunbird  
*Leptocoma brasiliana*

Crimson Sunbird  
*Aethopyga siparaja*

Temminck’s Sunbird  
*Aethopyga temminckii*

Purple-naped Spiderhunter  
*Arachnothera hypogrammicum*

Thick-billed Spiderhunter  
*Arachnothera crassirostris*

Spectacled Spiderhunter  
*Arachnothera flavigaster*

Long-billed Spiderhunter  
*Arachnothera robusta*

Little Spiderhunter  
*Arachnothera longirostra*

Yellow-eared Spiderhunter  
*Arachnothera chrysogenys*

Bornean Spiderhunter  
*Arachnothera everetti*

Whitehead’s Spiderhunter  
*Arachnothera juliae*

**PASSERIFORMES: Passeridae**

Eurasian Tree Sparrow  
*Passer montanus malaccensis*

**PASSERIFORMES: Estrildidae**

Dusky Munia  
*Lonchura fuscans*

Black-headed Munia  
*Lonchura atricapilla jagori*

**PASSERIFORMES: Motacillidae**

Eastern Yellow Wagtail  
*Motacilla tschutschensis simillima*

Grey Wagtail  
*Motacilla cinerea cinerea*

Paddyfield Pipit  
*Anthus rufulus*

**MAMMALS**

South-east Asian Shrew  
*Crocidura fuliginosa foetida*

Common Treeshrew  
*Tupaia glis longipes*

Mountain Treeshrew  
*Tupaia montana baluensis*

Lesser Treeshrew  
*Tupaia minor minor*
Large Treeshrew  
Sunda Colugo  
Western Tarsier  
Maroon Leaf Monkey  
Sunda Silvered Leaf Monkey  
Proboscis Monkey  
Long-tailed Macaque  
Sunda Pig-tailed Macaque  
Bornean Gibbon  
Bornean Orang-utan  
Pale Giant Squirrel  
Prevost's Squirrel  
Kinabalu Squirrel  
Plantain Squirrel  
Bornean Black-banded Squirrel  
Low's Squirrel  
Jentink's Squirrel  
Red-bellied Sculptor Squirrel  
Bornean Mountain Ground Squirrel  
Plain Pygmy Squirrel  
Black Flying Squirrel  
Thomas's Flying Squirrel  
Red Giant Flying Squirrel  
Yellow-throated Marten  
Oriental Small-clawed Otter  
Smooth Otter  
Malay Civet  
Common Palm Civet  
Masked Palm Civet  
Binturong  
Small-toothed Palm Civet  
Asian [Pygmy] Elephant  
Bearded Pig  
Greater Mouse-Deer  
Sambar Deer

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