With a slew of endemics always the main attraction, our West Java and Sumatra tour always delights along with several more widespread highlights also showing well. Starting in the sweltering lowlands of Java and working our way up into the mountains we tracked down such gems as Javan Trogon, Hawk-Eagle and Frogmouth, Spotted Crocias and Javan Banded Pitta also did well. Rain was a bit of a hamper but we struggled through to Sumatra where a new range of endemics awaited with both Schneider’s and Graceful Pittas, the enigmatic Sumatran Cochoa, a manically aggressive Salvadori’s Pheasant, Rajah Scops Owl, Sumatran Peacock Pheasant and a slew of other montane endemics, along with some great night birding in Way Kambas and some unexpected birds we had an overall successful tour.

For several of us that showed up early in Jakarta we took a boat out into Jakarta Bay and after some scanning found a large roost of Christmas Island and Lesser Frigatebirds. Once we’d obtained some nice views we
continued on to a small island where we found several Milky Storks circling their breeding colony. Once we’d had a good look at these birds we headed back as it was getting hot picking up Little Black Cormorant and White-bellied Sea Eagle along the way.

At the nearby Muara Angke, on the outskirts of Jakarta we picked up Javan Coucal and a quick shot of Black Bittern as it flew off.

The next morning, we set off for some local rice paddies and once there got onto one of our main targets in White-capped Munia with several of these colorful birds flying in small groups around the rice. Our walk through the mangroves and rice paddies gave us opportunities for Cerulean Kingfisher, Australasian Reed Warbler, Yellow Bittern, Javan and Pacific Golden Plover as well as Sunda Collared Dove, though unfortunately Javan White-eye has seemingly been trapped-out of this area now, with numbers dwindling fast, along with everywhere else of this highly endangered species.

From here we drove inland to the base of the endemic melting-pot, Gunung Gede and the Cibodas Botanical Gardens where we birded for the remaining hours of the afternoon getting great looks at Blue Nuthatch, Pied Shrike-babbler, Pygmy Bushtit, Sunda Forktail and Javan Munia.

We began the next day in the predawn gloom making our way slowly up the trail leading to the top of Mount Gede. Once into a bit of good habitat we tried for Javan Frogmouth and were quickly rewarded with three birds close by, one almost at eyelevel. We then continued up along the trail where soon we were surrounded by the dawn chorus as the light came up. A little time spent on the lower section of the trail gave us great looks at Orange-spotted Bulbul, Fire-fronted Barbet, Javan Tesia, endangered Javan Crocias, Indigo Flycatcher and our first of many Sunda Minivets.

The rest of the morning was spent hiking up to our camp site with breaks along the way for Fire-tufted and Brown-throated Barbet, Javan Sunda Bulbul, Eye-browed Wren-Babbler, Javan Whistling Thrush, Sunda and Mountain Leaf Warblers and Lesser Shortwing. Once we arrived at camp the weather closed in and soon after the heavens opened up and our camp was soon awash which meant a stop to the birding for the day.

We woke early the next day to try for some night birds but the continued dampness from the night before had most things silent, even when dawn broke there was a distinct lack of birds around. After a quick breakfast we packed up and headed down slowly keep an eye out for our targets the first of which was a brightly colored Javan Trogon which showed very nicely above us and close by as it flirted around. The trio of barbets made and appearance with Fire-tufted particularly common, despite originating from escapees but Brown-throated showed fleetingly. Both Pied and Trilling Shrike-Vireos put in an appearance in a large flock that also contained Rufous-tailed Fantail as well as Sunda Warbler and Mountain Leaf Warblers. The hooting calls of Javan Scimitar Babblers got our attention and we finally tracked down the group farther along the trail where we managed some nice views as they foraged at eyelevel then above us as they moved through. This was followed shortly after by a small group of Rufous-fronted Laughingthrush which was a welcome sight as the previous day we’d
only gotten some silhouettes before a rain shower. Both Javan Fulfetta and Crowias were seen as well as a couple of Javan Dark-eye and a calling White-flanked Sunbird and as we approached the bottom of the trail a loud racket led us to a group of White-bibbed Babbler that continued to pop and drop down but we all managed to get onto them. It was here that a lone Chestnut-bellied Partridge ran across in front of a couple of us before the rains again bucketed down putting an end to the birding.

We again birded the botanical gardens the next morning picking up a nice Javan Blue Robin in the dawn light singing next to the trail we also had Horsfield’s Wren-Babbler, Crescent-chested Babbler, Yellow-throated Hanging Parrot, Blood-breasted Flowerpecker, Olive-backed Tailorbird and a flyover Javan Kingfisher. In the mid-morning we packed up, and drove west to Gunung Halimun-Salak National Park, a huge reserve with adequate access to the mid-elevational forest. Once in suitable habitat we stopped for a roadside lunch and did some birding along the track here getting White-crowned Forktail, a potential split as Javan Forktail, before rain forced us to the lodge for the afternoon.

The next couple of days was spent in the rich forest of the Halimun-Salak forest which produced some great birds for us. Orange-backed Woodpecker, Melodious Bulbul (a split from Grey-cheeked), White-breasted Babbler, Javan and Orange-breasted Trogons, Sunda Minivet and Forktail, Crimson-breasted Flowerpecker, Javan Sunbird, Pale-blue Flycatcher and Trilling Shrike-babbler were some of the many great birds we saw here. We also had a lunch time fly over of the endangered Javan Hawk-Eagle, the emblem of Java. We also had good flight views of the newly split Parzudaki’s Cuckoo Dove with it rufous finery passing through a forest clearing. Of note here is Blue-winged Leafbird that looks a likely future endemic split, safely for us in escrow awaiting that IOC update!

We also spent some time in the tea plantations looking for Brown Prinia. We first picked up a singing Plaintive Cuckoo while we were searching. Then from behind us came a mass of commotion as a male Red Junglefowl shot out of the tea bushes rising straight up like a rocket, floppy tail trailing below it like an Astrapia. Once it reached azimuth it shot down the slope like a ballistic chicken towards the forest and was gone much to our amazement. Hilarity factor put aside we then continued on till we found several Brown Prinias calling from some of the lone trees spread through the plantation.

Our next destination was some lowland coastal forest at Carita that we arrived in at dawn and were greeted by two stonking Javan Banded Pittas along the entrance track which was a nice start. We then hiked through some forest picking up Javan Tit-Babbler, Wreathed Hornbill, Blue-eared Barbet, Rufous Piculet, Sunda Pygmy Woodpecker, Black-headed Bulbul, Black-capped Babbler, Plain Flowerpecker, Little and Javan Spiderhunter and Black-winged Flycatcher-Shrike – an impressive haul!

After lunch we drove back to Jakarta for an overnight stay. We again birded Maura Angke the next morning getting some fantastic views of Javan Coucal as well as Purple Swamphen, Bar-winged Prinia, Freckle-breasted Woodpecker, several waterbirds including Purple Heron, Striated Heron, Javan Pond Heron, Black-crowned Night Heron, Yellow Bittern and Black Bittern, Golden-bellied Gerygone and Sunda Pied Fantail. From here we caught a flight to Sumatra. We arrived in the hot lowlands and drove to our lodge and quickly dropped our gear and headed out for the afternoon to bird the brilliant park of Way Kambas.

The next two days were spent along the long track through the forest, out in some flooded forest and along the roadside and we did well finding Raffles’s, Black-bellied and Red-billed Malkohas, Crested Goshawk, Diard’s, Red-naped and Scarlet-rumped Trogons, Red-crowned Barbet, several Olive-backed Woodpeckers along with Rufous, Buff-necked and Crimson-winged Woodpeckers, Banded and Checker-throated Yellownapes, colorful kingfishers with Rufous-collared, Stork-billed and Blue-eared plus the diminutive Red-backed Dwarf perch over a tiny pond in the forest. Hooded Pitta took a bit of tracking down one morning but the pair of Malayan Banded Pittas showed well on the track in front of us one afternoon. Bulbuls were abundant with Olive-winged, Cream-vented, Hairy-backed, Yellow-bellied and Buff-vented all accounted for. Babblers were also conspicuous with Pin-striped and Fluffy-backed Tit-Babbler, Chestnut-winged and Chestnut-rumped common. Sooty-capped, Scaly-crowned, Rufous-crowned, White-cheested, Ferruginous, Short-tailed and Black-capped Babblers continued the theme and we also tracked down a pair of the rare Buetikofer’s Babblers too – a species that only our tours picks up here. We also spent some time looking for White-winged Duck which was found at the second time of asking and a lovely pair of Crested Firebacks crossed the road in front of us. Sadly, not seen by all this was remedied a short while later with two pair on the track.

Way Kambas is rightly famed for its night birding, which was excellent once again, with early morning and late evening forays for Large Frogmouth, Reddish and Collared Scops Owl and Sunda Frogmouth. One evening as we were returning to our boats from a flooded area of forest we were just about to push off when the familiar wail of Oriental Bay Owl rang out and we quickly unloaded from the boat and waded into the forest again
creeping up on the calling bird till we all had it fabulously well in our torchlight. The viewing was fantastic as the bird sat for ages calling occasionally till we slowly retired from it and walked back for the evening. Sadly, though the Bonaparte’s Nightjar that is a regular feature here was completely silent.

Leaving the heat of the lowlands our next destination was Mount Kerinci, after two flights and an afternoons drive. Four days following the same, winding monotonous trail that leads up to the top of the, at the time active, volcano through some lovely montane forest gave us some of Sumatra’s most desired endemics. It was hard to beat our first day on the mountain though. An early start saw us at the beginning of the trail while still dark. Several calling Sumatran Frogmouths seemed little interested and while searching for one, we found a Rajah Scops Owl which we followed back to its nest hole for some fantastic views. At one point we also made out the song of Sunda Woodcock with its diesel engine sound somewhere in the distance, clearly not the squeaky bat calls that are so often mistaken for this species. As it was now beginning to get light we continued on and in a small open area we tried for another mega target which soon came hopping along the back of the clearing and hopped up onto a log for all to see. Turquoise wings and black eye line revealed a lovely male Schneider’s Pitta.! We then spent the rest of the morning hiking up through the forest picking off a Siberian Blue Robin hopping up the path in front of us, Sumatran Shortwing, Niltava and Blue Robin, Rusty-breasted Wren-Babbler, Shiny Whistling Thrush, Sunda Owlet (a split from Collared, shared with Borneo), Sunda Warbler and Sunda Cuckoo, Mountain Leaf Warbler and Mountain Tailorbird plus we had some fun watching the Niobe Ground Squirrels while we ate lunch. We forged higher up for one of our other targets but it was proving elusive. As we were making our way down we stopped to have a look at some Black-browed Barbets which were themselves not being very showy but we eventually managed some good looks but no sooner had we taken them in and begun to head down that the long high pitched whistle of a Sumatran Cochoa rang out just above us. We quickly moved back up to the open spot we’d just been in and found a pair close by at eye level in the tree in front of us. The male was quickly chased off by a female that continued to hang around and flew into the tree above us before disappearing into the surrounding forest – incredible, and such elation! Having had such fantastic views we headed back down slowly continuing to bird along the way picking up many of the same birds we’d had earlier but just before dusk we found a roosting Sumatran Frogmouth and just at dusk several Salvadori’s Nightjars began to sing and we found them just before it began to rain, for one of the finest days birding we could imagine.
We still had a few targets to pick up so we ventured up the mountain again the next day, not quite so early but we ran into our old friend the Schneider’s Pitta first thing then the long whistle of Sumatran Rimator (Wren-Babbler) rang out and we slowly crept forward till we managed to track it down. As we were all standing quietly we watched amazed as this mouse like bird crept out of the forest around our feet and poked around before dropping off the side of the slope we were standing next to and began to sing from the undergrowth.

Many of the birds we’d seen the day before were here again as we climbed up but we also picked up good views of Pygmy Cupwing, Pied Shrike-babbler and Snowy-browed Flycatchers but it was as we were approaching a clearing that we heard a strange call. We all crouched low and waited as a male Salvadori’s Pheasant crept over a log across the track and came down the trail towards us. Obviously looking for a mate it perched up and drummed a few times before running back up the trail and into the forest. Seconds later it was back looking right past us as if we were not there. The clucking continued as it came down the path towards us. We were all still crouched and as Mike looked over his shoulder he thought he was on the red carpet as every camera was out filming and photographing the proceedings. Again it drummed on a log and ran up the path to another clearing. We all followed taking in this stunning set of circumstance only to find it again running across the clearing back and forth and perching up on a log drumming away. A quite amazing show and an experience that easily earned it bird of the trip.

Not trusting our eyes we then took a break and watched each other’s videos while scoffing chocolate bars. Mega! We also stepped off the trail to check some commotion and it turned out to be a pair of Sumatran Whistling Thrushes, their rufous wings, tails and backs set off well against steely blue heads.

On our way back down near the start of the trail we had stopped for a water break when a group of Siamang came crashing through the canopy. These stocky black gibbons swung effortlessly above us occasionally stopping to eye us up before diving off a branch and swinging pendulum like across the canopy. Shortly after this we heard the call of a Barred Eagle Owl and managed some quick views as it was being mobbed by some Shiny Whistling Thrushes. It glided off through the forest before long and as it was getting dark we headed back to the lodge.

We also spent one day visiting another area of the park, the first time we’ve tried this, at a slightly lower elevation. We left in the dark which afforded us some nice looks at Barn Owl perched in one of the villages. We
arrived at dawn for breakfast then birded the forest here where we picked up some nice birds like Sumatran Trogon, Sunda Forktail, Sumatran Sunda Bulbul, Indigo Flycatcher, Sumatran Drongo and Silver-breasted Broadbill. A female Siberian Thrush was late for migration and singing Sumatran Green Pigeons were noted in the canopy. As we were walking the path a Binturong shot down a tree into the underbrush and shortly after ran across the trail in front of us. However, the star of the show was two different Sumatran Peacock-Pheasants that gave us some brief but nice views, a real bonus, and even a a pair of Graceful Pittas that gave us stunning views.

Our last destination was along a road that begins in mid-montane forest then descends slowly down to lowland forest affording us some brilliant birding and over the next couple of days we worked the upper and lower sections. giving us a wide array of birds including Spot-necked, Orange-spotted and Cream-striped Bulbul, Long-tailed Broadbill, Sumatran Drongo, Treepie and Green Pigeon, plus a Barred Cuckoo-Dove on the nest next to the road, a Spot-necked Babbler gave us the run around as it crossed back and forth but eventually showed itself. Singing Fulvous-breasted Jungle Flycatchers were much in evidence and a fruiting tree pulled in loads of Black-browed Barbets and a nice Sumatran Treepie. Blue-masked and Sumatran Leafbird including a nice male were found forging on several occasions – the latter becoming an increasingly rare and very difficult bird to find now due to trapping for the bird trade (again!). The high pitched song of Rufous-browed Flycatcher gave away its position and we enjoyed its bright rufous and white plumage while it belted out its song. Mixed flocks had us sifting through Chestnut-crowned Warbler, Rufous-fronted and Golden Babblers. To our surprise a Sumatran Ground Cuckoo began to call one morning but sadly it could not be lured in despite our very best efforts – the first record from here since 1904 when an immature was collected here.

Lower down we found Black-and-Yellow Broadbill, Whiskered Treeswift and Rhinoceros and Wreathed Hornbills. We also managed to find the now rare Ruby-throated Bulbul and Scaly-breasted Bulbul and also got on to Black-headed, Cinereous, Asian Red-eyed and Grey-bellied Bulbuls here as well. A bright Scarlet Minivet added a flare of orange and Green Iora graced us with its olive and yellow plumage. A Short-tailed Babbler was making quite a racket and though we watched it for a while we could never figure out what had set it off. More colour was added by Orange-bellied Flowerpeckers and Ruby-cheeked Sunbirds.

Sadly, that was the end of our birding and we made our way back along the coast road back to Penang for the evening and our farewell dinner.

**Bird-of-the-tour**

1. Salvadori’s Pheasant
2. Javan Frogmouth
3. Rajah Scops Owl
4. Sumatran Cochoa
5. Schneider’s Pitta
Christmas Frigatebird and Javan Hawk-Eagle

Javan Crocias and Pied Shrike-Babbler

Sumatran Treepie and Sumatran Niltava
Cream-striped and Sumatran (Sunda) Bulbul

Spot-necked Bulbul and Rufous-browed Flycatcher

Long-tailed Broadbill and Sumatran Green Pigeon
Sunda Frogmouth and Collared Scops Owl

Systematic List

**ANSERIFORMES: Anatidae**
White-winged Duck  
*Asarcornis scutulata*

**GALLIFORMES: Phasianidae**
- Chestnut-bellied Partridge  
  *Arborophila javanica*
- Red-billed Partridge  
  *Arborophila rubrirostris*
- Red Junglefowl  
  *Gallus gallus bankiva*
- Salvadori’s Pheasant  
  *Lophura inornata*
- Crested Fireback  
  *Lophura ignita rufa*
- Sumatran Peacock Pheasant  
  *Polypelectron chalcurum*
- Great Argus  
  *Argusianus argus*

**CICONIIFORMES: Ciconiidae**
- Milky Stork  
  *Mycteria cinerea*

**CICONIIFORMES: Threskiornithidae**
- Glossy Ibis  
  *Plegadis falcinellus*

**CICONIIFORMES: Ardeidae**
- Grey Heron  
  *Ardea cinerea*
- Purple Heron  
  *Ardea purpurea*
- Eastern Great Egret  
  *Casmerodius modestus*
- Intermediate Egret  
  *Mesophoyx intermedia intermedia*
- Little Egret  
  *Egretta garzetta*
- Javan Pond Heron  
  *Ardeola speciosa*
- Eastern Cattle Egret  
  *Bubulcus coromandus*
- Striated Heron  
  *Butorides striata*
- Black-crowned Night Heron  
  *Nycticorax nycticorax*
- Yellow Bittern  
  *Ixobrychus sinensis*
Cinnamon Bittern  
*Ixobrychus cinnamomeus*

**PELECANIFORMES: Fregatidae**
Christmas Island Frigatebird  
*Fregata andrewsi*
Lesser Frigatebird  
*Fregata ariel*

**PELECANIFORMES: Phalacrocoracidae**
Little Black Cormorant  
*Phalacrocorax sulcirostris*

**PELECANIFORMES: Anhingidae**
Oriental Darter  
*Anhinga melanogaster*

**ACCIPITRIFORMES: Accipitridae**
Black-winged Kite  
*Elanus caeruleus*
Brahminy Kite  
*Haliastur indus*
White-bellied Sea Eagle  
*Ichthyophaga leucogaster*
Crested Serpent Eagle  
*Spilornis cheela*
Crested Goshawk  
*Tachyispiza tririgratus*
Black Eagle  
*Ictinaetus malayensis*
Rufous-bellied Eagle  
*Aquila kienerii*
Changeable Hawk Eagle  
*Nisaetus limneatus*
Javan Hawk Eagle  
*Nisaetus bartelsi*

**GRUIFORMES: Rallidae**
White-breasted Waterhen  
*Amaurornis phoenicurus*
Black-backed Swamphen  
*Porphyrio indicus*

**CHARADRIIFORMES: Recurvirostridae**
White-headed Stilt  
*Himantopus leucocephalus*

**CHARADRIIFORMES: Charadriidae**
Javan Plover  
*Charadrius javanicus*
Pacific Golden Plover  
*Pluvialis fulva*

**CHARADRIIFORMES: Scolopacidae**
Sunda Woodcock  
*Scolopax saturata*  
Heard only
Common Sandpiper  
*Actitis hypoleucos*
Common Greenshank  
*Tringa nebularia*

**CHARADRIIFORMES: Laridae**
White-winged Tern  
*Chlidonias leucopterus*

**COLUMBIFORMES: Columbidae**
Spotted Dove  
*Streptopelia chinensis*
Sunda Collared Dove  
*Streptopelia bitorquata*
Barred Cuckoo Dove  
*Macropygia unchall*
Parzudaki's Cuckoo Dove  
*Macropygia emilia emilia*
Little Cuckoo Dove  
*Macropygia ruficeps ruficeps*
Asian Emerald Dove  
Little Green Pigeon  
Pink-necked Green Pigeon  
Sumatran Green Pigeon  
Green Imperial Pigeon  
Mountain Imperial Pigeon  
Dark-backed Imperial Pigeon  

Macropygia ruficeps sumatrana  
Chalcophaps indica  
Treron olax  
Treron vernans  
Treron oxyura  
Ducula aenea  
Ducula badia  
Ducula lacernulata lacernulata

**CUCULIFORMES: Cuculidae**

Sumatran Ground Cuckoo  
Sunda Cuckoo  
Banded Bay Cuckoo  
Plaintive Cuckoo  
Rusty-breasted Cuckoo  
Asian Drongo Cuckoo  
Black-bellied Malkoha  
Green-billed Malkoha  
Raffles's Malkoha  
Red-billed Malkoha  
Chestnut-breasted Malkoha  
Javan Coucal  

Carpococcyx viridis  
Cuculus lepidus  
Cacomantis sonneratii  
Cacomantis merulinus  
Cacomantis variolosus  
Surniculus lugubris brachyurus  
Phaenicophaeus diardi  
Phaenicophaeus tristis  
Phaenicophaeus chlorophaeus  
Phaenicophaeus javanicus  
Phaenicophaeus curvirostris  
Centropus nigrorufus

**STRIGIFORMES: Tytonidae**

Barn Owl  
Oriental Bay Owl  

Tyto alba javanica  
Phodilus badius badius

**STRIGIFORMES: Strigidae**

Reddish Scops Owl  
Rajah Scops Owl  
Collared Scops Owl  
Barred Eagle Owl  
Javan Owlet  
Sunda' Collared Owlet  
Brown Boobook  

Otus rufescens  
Otus [brookii] solokensis  
Otus bakkamoena lempiji  
Bubo sumatranus  
Glaucidium castanopterum  
Glaucidium [brodiei] penitum  
Ninox scutulata scutulata

Heard only

**CAPRIMULGIFORMES: Podargidae**

Large Frogmouth  
Sumatran Frogmouth  
Sunda Frogmouth  
Javan Frogmouth  

Batrachostomus auritus  
Batrachostomus poliophalus  
Batrachostomus cornutus  
Batrachostomus javensis

**CAPRIMULGIFORMES: Caprimulgidae**

Large-tailed Nightjar  
Savanna Nightjar  
Salvadori's Nightjar  

Caprimulgus macrurus  
Caprimulgus affinis  
Caprimulgus pulchellus pulchellus

**APODIFORMES: Hemiprocnidae**
Grey-rumped Treeswift  \( \text{Hemiprocne longipennis} \)
Whiskered Treeswift  \( \text{Hemiprocne comata} \)

**APODIFORMES: Apodidae**

Cave Swiftet  \( \text{Collocalia linchi linchi} \)
Glossy Swiftlet  \( \text{Collocalia [esculenta] cyanoptila} \)
Edible-nest Swiftlet  \( \text{Aerodramus fuciphagus} \)

**TROGONIFORMES: Trogonidae**

Red-naped Trogon  \( \text{Harpactes kasumba} \)
Diard's Trogon  \( \text{Harpactes diardi} \)
Scarlet-rumped Trogon  \( \text{Harpactes duvaucelii} \)
Orange-breasted Trogon  \( \text{Harpactes oreskios} \)
Sumatran Trogon  \( \text{Harpactes mackloti} \)
Javan Trogon  \( \text{Harpactes reinwardtii} \)

**CORACIIFORMES: Alcedinidae**

Blue-eared Kingfisher  \( \text{Alcedo meninting} \)
Cearulean Kingfisher  \( \text{Alcedo coerulescens} \)
Rufous-backed Kingfisher  \( \text{Ceyx rufidorsa} \)
Banded Kingfisher  \( \text{Lacedo pulchella pulchella} \)
White-throated Kingfisher  \( \text{Halcyon smyrnensis} \)
Javan Kingfisher  \( \text{Halcyon cyanoventris} \)
Collared Kingfisher  \( \text{Todirhamphus chloris laubmannianus} \)
Rufous-collared Kingfisher  \( \text{Actenoides concretus} \)

**CORACIIFORMES: Meropidae**

Blue-tailed Bee-eater  \( \text{Merops philippinus} \)

**CORACIIFORMES: Bucerotidae**

Rhinoceros Hornbill  \( \text{Buceros rhinoceros} \)
Wreathed Hornbill  \( \text{Rhyticeros undulatus} \)

**PICIFORMES: Capitonidae**

Fire-tufted Barbet  \( \text{Psilopogon pyrolophus} \)
Gold-whiskered Barbet  \( \text{Psilopogon chrysopogon} \)
Red-crowned Barbet  \( \text{Psilopogon rafflesii} \)
Red-throated Barbet  \( \text{Psilopogon mystacophanos} \)
Black-browed Barbet  \( \text{Psilopogon oorti} \)
Brown-throated Barbet  \( \text{Psilopogon corvina} \)
Black-banded Barbet  \( \text{Psilopogon javensis} \)
'Horsfield's' Barbet  \( \text{Psilopogon australis australis} \)
Blue-eared Barbet  \( \text{Psilopogon [australis] duvaucelii} \)
Malayan Brown Barbet  \( \text{Calothamnus fuliginosus} \)

**PICIFORMES: Picidae**

Rufous Piculet  \( \text{Sasia abnormis} \)
Sunda Pygmy Woodpecker  \( \text{Dendrocopos moluccensis} \)
Freckle-breasted Woodpecker  Dendrocopos [macei] analis
Rufous Woodpecker  Celeus brachyurus
White-bellied Woodpecker  Dryocopus javensis
Banded Woodpecker  Picus mineaceus
Lesser Yellownape  Picus chlorolophus vanheysti
Crimson-winged Woodpecker  Picus puniceus
Checker-throated Woodpecker  Picus mentalis humii
Olive-backed Woodpecker  Dinopium rafflesii
Maroon Woodpecker  Blythipicus rubiginosus
Orange-backed Woodpecker  Reinwardtopicus validus
Buff-necked Woodpecker  Meiglyptes tukki

**PSITTACIFORMES: Psittacidae**

Blue-rumped Parrot  Psittinus cyanurus
Yellow-throated Hanging Parrot  Loriculus pusillus
Blue-crowned Hanging Parrot  Loriculus galgulus

**PASSERIFORMES: Eurylaimidae**

Dusky Broadbill  Corydon sumatranus
Banded Broadbill  Eurylaimus javanicus javanicus
Eurylaimus javanicus harterti
Black-and-yellow Broadbill  Eurylaimus ochromalus
Long-tailed Broadbill  Psarisomus dalhousiae
Silver-breasted Broadbill  Serilophus lunatus

**PASSERIFORMES: Pittidae**

Schneider's Pitta  Pitta schneideri
Hooded Pitta  Pitta sordida mulleri
Graceful Pitta  Pitta venusta
Malayan Banded Pitta  Hydromis irena
Javan Banded Pitta  Hydromis guajana

**PASSERIFORMES: Acanthizidae**

Golden-bellied Gerygone  Gerygone sulphurea

**PASSERIFORMES: Tephrodornithidae**

Rufous-winged Philentoma  Philentoma pyrhosterum

**PASSERIFORMES: Artamidae**

White-breasted Woodswallow  Artamus leucorynchus

**PASSERIFORMES: Aegithinidae**

Common Iora  Aegithina tiphia
Green Iora  Aegithina viridissima

**PASSERIFORMES: Campephagidae**

Lesser Cicadabird  Lalage fimbriata
Fiery Minivet  Pericrocotus igneus
Sunda Minivet  
Pericrocotus miniatus

Scarlet Minivet  
Pericrocotus speciosus xanthogaster

Grey-chinned Minivet  
Pericrocotus solaris

Bar-winged Flycatcher Shrike  
Hemipus pictus

Black-winged Flycatcher Shrike  
Hemipus hirundinaceus

**PASSERIFORMES: Vireonidea**

Blyth's Shrike Babbler  
Pteruthius aerulatus cameranoi

Pied Shrike Babbler  
Pteruthius flaviscaops

Trilling Shrike Babbler  
Pteruthius aenobarbus

**PASSERIFORMES: Oriolidae**

Dark-throated Oriole  
Oriolus xanthonotus

Black-and-crimson Oriole  
Oriolus cruentus

**PASSERIFORMES: Dicruridae**

Sunda [Ashy] Drongo  
Dicrurus leucophaeus leucophaeus

Bronzed Drongo  
Dicrurus aeneus

Lesser Racket-tailed Drongo  
Dicrurus remifer

Sumatran Drongo  
Dicrurus sumatranus

Greater Racket-tailed Drongo  
Dicrurus paradiseus

**PASSERIFORMES: Rhipiduridae**

White-throated Fantail  
Rhipidura albicollis

Pied Fantail  
Rhipidura javanica

Rufous-tailed Fantail  
Rhipidura phoenicura

**PASSERIFORMES: Monarchidae**

Black-naped Monarch  
Hypothymis azurea

Blyth's Paradise Flycatcher  
Terpsiphone affinis affinis

**PASSERIFORMES: Corvidae**

Malayan Black Magpie  
Platysmurus leucopterus

Sumatran Treepie  
Dendrocitta occipitalis

Slender-billed Crow  
Corvus enca

Southern Jungle Crow  
Corvus levaillantii  
Heard only

**PASSERIFORMES: Stenostiridae**

Grey-headed Canary Flycatcher  
Culicicapa ceylonensis

**PASSERIFORMES: Paridae**

Cinereous Tit  
Parus cinereus

**PASSERIFORMES: Pycnonotidae**

Cream-striped Bulbul  
Pycnonotus leucogrammicus

Spot-necked Bulbul  
Pycnonotus tympanistrigus

Black-headed Bulbul  
Pycnonotus atriceps

Ruby-throated Bulbul  
Pycnonotus dispar
Sooty-headed Bulbul *Pycnonotus aurigaster*
Scaly-breasted Bulbul *Pycnonotus squamatus*
Grey-bellied Bulbul *Pycnonotus cyaniventris*
Puff-backed Bulbul *Pycnonotus eutilotus*  
(Heard only)
Orange-spotted Bulbul *Pycnonotus bimaculatus bimaculatus*
Yellow-vented Bulbul *Pycnonotus goiavier*
Olive-winged Bulbul *Pycnonotus plumosus*
Cream-ventled Bulbul *Pycnonotus simplex*
Red-eyed Bulbul *Pycnonotus brunneus*
Spectacled Bulbul *Pycnonotus erythrophthalmos*
Finsch's Bulbul *Alophoixus finschii*
Ochraceous Bulbul *Alophoixus ochraceus sumatranus*
Melodious Bulbul *Alophoixus bres*
Yellow-bellied Bulbul *Alophoixus phaeocephalus*
Hairy-backed Bulbul *Tricholestes criniger*
Buff-vented Bulbul *Iole olivacea*
Cinereous Bulbul *Hemixos cinerous*
Javan [Sunda] Bulbul *Ixos virescens*
Sumatran [Sunda] Bulbul *Ixos [virescens] sumatrana*

**PASSERIFORMES: Hirundinidae**

Pacific Swallow *Hirundo tahitica*

**PASSERIFORMES: Pnoepygidae**

Pygmy Cupwing *Pnoepyga pusilla rufa*  
*Pnoepyga pusilla lepida*

**PASSERIFORMES: Cettidae**

Aberrant Bush Warbler *Horornis flavolivacea flaviventris*
Javan Tesia *Tesia superciliaris*
Mountain Tailorbird *Phyllagates cuculatus cuculatus*
Yellow-bellied Warbler *Abroscopus superciliaris*

**PASSERIFORMES: Aegithalidae**

Pygmy Bushtit *Psaltria exilis*

**PASSERIFORMES: Phylloscopidae**

Mountain Leaf Warbler *Phylloscopus trivirgatus trivirgatus*
Chestnut-crowned Warbler *Seicercus castaniceps*
Sunda Warbler *Seicercus grammiceps*

**PASSERIFORMES: Acrocephalidae**

Australasian Reed Warbler *Acrocephalus [stentoreus] australis*

**PASSERIFORMES: Locustellidae**

Striated Grassbird *Megalurus palustris*

**PASSERIFORMES: Cisticolidae**
### PASSERIFORMES: Timaliidae

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Species</th>
<th>Scientific Name</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dark-necked Tailorbird</td>
<td>Orthotomus atrogularis</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rufous-tailed Tailorbird</td>
<td>Orthotomus sericeus</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ashy Tailorbird</td>
<td>Orthotomus ruficeps</td>
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<tr>
<td>Olive-backed Tailorbird</td>
<td>Orthotomus sepium</td>
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<tr>
<td>Zitting Cisticola</td>
<td>Cisticola junciis</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hill Prinia</td>
<td>Prinia superciliaris</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bar-winged Prinia</td>
<td>Prinia familiaris</td>
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<tr>
<td>Yellow-bellied Prinia</td>
<td>Prinia flaviventris</td>
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<tr>
<td>Plain Prinia</td>
<td>Prinia inornata blythi</td>
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<tr>
<td>Brown Prinia</td>
<td>Prinia polychroa polychroa</td>
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### PASSERIFORMES: Timaliidae

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Species</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pin-striped Tit Babbler</td>
<td>Mixornis gularis</td>
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<tr>
<td>Javan Tit Babbler</td>
<td>Mixornis flavicollis</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fluffy-backed Tit Babbler</td>
<td>Macronous ptilosus</td>
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<tr>
<td>Chestnut-winged Babbler</td>
<td>Cyanoderma erythroptera</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rufous-fronted Babbler</td>
<td>Cyanoderma rufifrons</td>
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<tr>
<td>Golden Babbler</td>
<td>Cyanoderma chrysae</td>
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<tr>
<td>Crescent-chested Babbler</td>
<td>Cyanoderma melanothorax</td>
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<tr>
<td>Javan Scimitar Babbler</td>
<td>Pomatorhinus montanus montanus</td>
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<tr>
<td>Spot-necked Babbler</td>
<td>Stachyris striolata</td>
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<tr>
<td>Chestnut-rumped Babbler</td>
<td>Stachyris maculata</td>
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<tr>
<td>Grey-throated Babbler</td>
<td>Stachyris nigriceps</td>
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<tr>
<td>White-breasted Babbler</td>
<td>Stachyris grammiceps</td>
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<tr>
<td>White-bibbed Babbler</td>
<td>Stachyris thoracica</td>
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### PASSERIFORMES: Pellorneidae

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Species</th>
<th>Scientific Name</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sooty-capped Babbler</td>
<td>Malacopteron affine</td>
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<tr>
<td>Scaly-crowned Babbler</td>
<td>Malacopteron cinereum</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rufous-crowned Babbler</td>
<td>Malacopteron magnum</td>
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<tr>
<td>White-chested Babbler</td>
<td>Pellorneum rostratum</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ferruginous Babbler</td>
<td>Pellorneum bicolor</td>
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<tr>
<td>Short-tailed Babbler</td>
<td>Pellorneum malaccensis</td>
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<tr>
<td>Black-capped Babbler</td>
<td>Pellorneum capistratum</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rusty-breasted Wren Babbler</td>
<td>Turdinus rufipectus</td>
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<tr>
<td>Eye-browed Wren Babbler</td>
<td>Napothera epilepidota epilepidota</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Napothera epilepidota diluta</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sumatran Rimator</td>
<td>Rimator albostratius</td>
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<tr>
<td>Horsfield's Wren Babbler</td>
<td>Turdinus sepiarius sepiarius</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Turdinus sepiaria barussana</td>
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</table>

### PASSERIFORMES: Leiothrichidae

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Species</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Javan Fulvetta</td>
<td>Alcippe pyrrhoptera</td>
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<tr>
<td>Long-tailed Sibia</td>
<td>Heterophasia picaoides</td>
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<tr>
<td>Javan Crocias</td>
<td>Crocias albonotatus</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rufous-fronted Laughingthrush</td>
<td>Garrulax rufifrons</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chestnut-capped Laughingthrush</td>
<td>Garrulax mitratus</td>
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</table>

### PASSERIFORMES: Leiothrichidae

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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chestnut-capped Laughingthrush</td>
<td>Garrulax mitratus</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**PASSERIFORMES: Zosteropidae**

Oriental White-eye  
**Zosterops palpebrosus**

Black-capped White-eye  
**Zosterops atricapillus**

Mountain White-eye  
**Zosterops montanus**

Javan Heleia  
**Lophozosterops javanicus**

**PASSERIFORMES: Sittidae**

Blue Nuthatch  
**Sitta azurea**

**PASSERIFORMES: Sturnidae**

Asian Glossy Starling  
**Aplonis panayensis**

Javan Myna  
**Acridotheres javanicus**

**PASSERIFORMES: Turdidae**

Siberian Thrush  
**Geokichla sibirica**

**PASSERIFORMES: Muscicapidae**

Snowy-browed Flycatcher  
**Ficedula hyperythra**

Rufous-browed Flycatcher  
**Ficedula solitaria**

Yellow-rumped Flycatcher  
**Ficedula zanthopygia**

Little Pied Flycatcher  
**Ficedula westermanni**

Verditer Flycatcher  
**Eumyias thalassina**

Indigo Flycatcher  
**Eumyias indigo**

Grey-chested Jungle Flycatcher  
**Cyornis umbratilis**

Pale Blue Flycatcher  
**Cyornis unicolor herterti**

Javan Blue Flycatcher  
**Cyornis banyumas banyumas**

Oriental Magpie Robin  
**Copsychus saularis**  
Heard only

Rufous-tailed Shama  
**Copsychus pyrropyga**  
Heard only

Asian Brown Flycatcher  
**Muscicapa dauurica**

Dark-sided Flycatcher  
**Muscicapa sibirica**

Siberian Blue Robin  
**Larvivora cyane**

'Javan' Blue Robin  
**Myiomela diana diana**

'Sumatran' Blue Robin  
**Myiomela diana sumatrana**

Sunda Forktail  
**Enicurus velatus**

White-crowned Forktail  
**Enicurus leschenaulti leschenaulti**

Lesser Shortwing  
**Brachypteryx leucophrys**

Javan Shortwing  
**Brachypteryx montana**

Sumatran Shortwing  
**Brachypteryx saturata**

Sumatran Cochoa  
**Cochoa beccarii**

Javan Cochoa  
**Cochoa azurea**  
Heard only

Pied Bushchat  
**Saxicola caprata**

Shiny Whistling Thrush  
**Myophonus melanurus**

Sumatran Whistling Thrush  
**Myophonus castaneus**

Javan Whistling Thrush  
**Myophonus glaucinus**

Blue Whistling Thrush  
**Myophonus caeruleus flavirostris**

**PASSERIFORMES: Chloropseidae**
Greater Green Leafbird  Chloropsis sonnerati  
Lesser Green Leafbird  Chloropsis cyanopogon  
Blue-winged Leafbird  Chloropsis cochinchenensis moluccensis
  Chloropsis cochinchenensis nigricollis  
Sumatran Leafbird  Chloropsis media  
Blue-masked Leafbird  Chloropsis venusta  

**PASSERIFORMES: Dicaeidae**  
Yellow-breasted Flowerpecker  Prionochilus maculatus  
Crimson-breasted Flowerpecker  Prionochilus percussus  
Scarlet-breasted Flowerpecker  Prionochilus thoracicus  
Orange-bellied Flowerpecker  Dicaeum trigonostigma
  Dicaeum ignipunctus  
Fire-breasted Flowerpecker  Heard only  

**PASSERIFORMES: Nectariniidae**  
Ruby-cheeked Sunbird  Chalcoparia singalensis  
Plain Sunbird  Anthreptes simplex  
Temminck's Sunbird  Aethopyga temminckii  
Javan Sunbird  Aethopyga mystacalis  
White-flanked Sunbird  Aethopyga eximia  
Little Spiderhunter  Arachnothera longirostra  
Grey-breasted Spiderhunter  Arachnothera modesta  
Javan Spiderhunter  Arachnothera affinis  
Purple-naped Spiderhunter  Arachnothera hypogrammicum  

**PASSERIFORMES: Passeridae**  
Eurasian Tree Sparrow  Passer montanus  

**PASSERIFORMES: Ploceidae**  
Baya Weaver  Ploceus philippinus philippinus  

**PASSERIFORMES: Estrildidae**  
White-rumped Munia  Lonchura striata  
Javan Munia  Lonchura leucogastroides  
Scaly-breasted Munia  Lonchura punctulata  
White-headed Munia  Lonchura maja  
White-capped Munia  Lonchura ferruginosa  

**MAMMALS**  
Black Giant Squirrel  Ratufa bicolor  
Plantain Squirrel  Callosciurus notatus  
Prevost's Squirrel  Callosciurus prevostii  
Niobe Ground Squirrel  Lariscus niobe  
Low's Squirrel  Sundasciurus lowii  
Red Giant Flying Squirrel  Petaurista petaurista  
Binturong  Arctictis binturong  
Yellow-throated Martin  Martes flavigula  
Javan Ferret-Badger  Melogale orientalis
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Animal</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ebony Langur</td>
<td><em>Trachypithecus auratus</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Mitrid Langur</td>
<td><em>Presbytis cruciger</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Grizzled Langur</td>
<td><em>Presbytis chrysomelas</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Sunda Silvered Langur</td>
<td><em>Presbytis cristata</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Long-tailed Macaque</td>
<td><em>Macaca fascicularis</em></td>
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<td>Sunda Pig-tailed Macaque</td>
<td><em>Macca nemestrina</em></td>
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<td>Agile Gibbon</td>
<td><em>Hylobates agilis</em></td>
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<td>Javan Gibbon</td>
<td><em>Hylobates moloch</em></td>
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<td>Siamang</td>
<td><em>Hylobates syndactylus</em></td>
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<td>Common Treeshrew</td>
<td><em>Tupaia glis</em></td>
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<td>Eurasian Wild Boar</td>
<td><em>Sus scrofa</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Red Muntjac</td>
<td><em>Muntiacus muntjak</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sambar</td>
<td><em>Cervus unicolor</em></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

*heard only*

*A smoldering Mount Kerinci*