Sabah, Borneo

13th – 28th September 2017

Leader: Wilbur Goh

Participants: Bob Self and Katherine Hoff

Sabah, on the north-eastern corner of Borneo has always been a draw for birders all over the world with its many stunning bird species (over 50 endemics on the island). We spent a little over two weeks to visit half a dozen sites to see as many of them as possible. Although hampered by rain and overcast weather for many parts of the tour, we managed 272 species of which 11 were heard only. Bristlehead, Whitehead’s Broadbill, Whitehead’s Trogon, Blue-headed Pitta, Black-throated Wren Babbler, Bornean Ground Babbler, Everett’s Thrush and Fruithunter were just some of the mouth-watering endemics particularly appreciated along with a whole host of Sundaic specialties.

We started off with an early morning drive to the Crocker Range where Chestnut-crested Yuhinas, Chestnut-hooded Laughingthrushes and Black-capped White-eyes were numerous. Walking along the road added Black-and-crimson Oriole, Blyth’s Shrike-Babbler, ‘Sunda’ Ashy Drongo, Sunda Cuckooshrike and circling Blyth’s Hawk-Eagles. We staked out a fruiting tree that attracted Mountain, Gold-whiskered and Golden-naped Barbets. Bornean Bulbuls were singing on treetops, their golden plumage glistening in the morning sun while Bornean Leafbirds foraged amongst the foliage. After an activity filled morning which we also added Maroon Woodpecker, Bornean Whistler, Bornean Treepie, Cinereous Bulbul and the gorgeous Temminck’s Sunbird, we headed for lunch as the sun rose and activity lulled. In the afternoon, the mist settled in but we still enjoyed the cute Sunda Bush Warblers and Yellow-breasted Warblers. Before heading back to the hotel, Bornean Spiderhunter was added to the list as it foraged amongst the roadside plants.
The following day, with a few hours to kill before we boarded our flight, we visited a patch of ricefields near Kota Kinabalu. Scope views of Pink-necked Green Pigeons while having breakfast were much appreciated as were the many waders seen: Pacific Golden and Little Ringed Plovers, Marsh and Wood Sandpipers, Black-winged Stilts and Long-toed Stints. Striated Grassbirds were foraging amongst the reeds, a Long-tailed Shrike perched up and surveyed for prey while White-breasted Woodswallows glided in the air. Raptors in the form of Black-shouldered Kites and Brahminy Kites were seen. Flocks of munias feeding on the ripen paddy were mostly Black-headed Munias, with smaller numbers of endemic Dusky and Scaly-breasted mixed in.

Bornean Bulbul and Mountain Barbet

Blyth’s Shrike Babbler and Bornean Spiderhunter

Shortly after, we departed the fields to catch our flight to Lahad Datu, the gateway to the magnificent forest of Danum Valley. A few hours later, we arrived at the fabulous Borneo Rainforest Lodge, in time for a sumptuous lunch and feeling excited for our first foray into the Bornean lowlands. One of the first birds we heard was the whistle of the Black-crowned Pitta. We scrambled into the forest and enjoyed this little gem of an endemic as it hopped and circled us. Further along, Katie spotted a perched White-fronted Falconet on a dead tree far away, feeling thankful that we had a scope. Black, Wreathed, Rhinoceros and Wrinkled Hornbills were seen this afternoon; the latter perched right above us, on the way back to its roost in the evening. The night drive produced the usual Flying Squirrels (Thomas and Red Giant) and also Greater Mousedeer and Sambar Deer before the last bird of the day, a perched Buffy Fish Owl.

The next day, walking the access road in the morning, seeing a large male Orang-utan foraging in a large fig tree. It was a good day for trogons as we had superb views of both male and female Red-naped Trogon,
Diard's and Scarlet-rumped Trogons were also seen later in the day. Short-toed Coucal called tantalizingly close but efforts to see this skulking species were to no avail. Feeding flocks that were passing through had Dark-throated Oriole, Erpornis, Green Iora, Brown Fulvetta and Black-naped Monarch. As we took the trails back to the lodge, we observed a Blue-headed Pitta less than 10 meters away, it's jewelled cap shining brightly in the gloomy understorey, an absolute gem of a bird! Yellow-rumped Flowerpeckers entertained us during lunch before a torrential downpour, welcoming us to the tropics. After the rain stopped, we headed out again, stopping at a stake-out for Bornean Crested Firebacks and they didn't disappoint with a pair feeding nonchalantly in front of us. We also added the superb Rufous-backed Dwarf Kingfisher, a family of Orange-backed Woodpeckers, few species of bulbuls: Hairy-backed, Yellow-bellied, Grey-cheeked and Red-eyed and babblers in the form of Bold-striped Tit, Rufous-crowned and Scaly-crowned to the list. Another night drive produced a Thick-spined Porcupine crossing the road in front of the vehicle and a Malay Civet close to the lodge.

The second full day at Danum saw us heading to the Canopy Walkway and we had an amazing hour early in the morning as a passing flock of birds foraged near eye-level. A family of noisy Dusky Broadbills came close as their close cousin, the Black-and-yellow Broadbill, seen swallowing a large green insect. A flock of 8 Bushy-crested Hornbills passed through while we were enjoying a feeding frenzy which consisted of Rhinothera or Raffle's Malkoha (recent studies found it not to be a Malkoha at all), Red-billed Malkoha, Buff-rumped Woodpecker, Black-winged Flycatcher-shrike, Fiery Minivet, Lesser Green Leafbird and Spectacled Spiderhunter. Moving down to the trails bagged us Ferruginous and Short-tailed Babblers before we heard the familiar, and much-wanted calls of the Bristlehead. After a short while, we were having scope views of them in the canopy, enjoying this bizarre species, its chunky black body with a bright red head with yellow
and black patches and a heavy, hook-tipped black bill; its monotypic status making this a must-see species. A Banded Broadbill was found shortly after, although its calls were heard earlier but we had to give way to the more illustrious Bristlehead (priorities!). It rained for a short while in the afternoon and overcast weather thereafter as we were heading out but still we were able to find Black-throated Wren-Babbler, Maroon-breasted Philentoma and another view of the Blue-headed Pitta. At night we headed out along the access road and had Leopard Cat and Bearded Pig before we found our target, Barred Eagle-Owl.

We hit the trails at dawn the following morning. Fluffy-backed Tit Babblers were one of the first birds of the day and then we stumbled upon a Striped Wren-Babbler as it foraged silently across the trail. A pair of the scarce White-tailed Flycatcher gave us prolonged views while a male Rufous-chested Flycatcher sat and sang his heart out. A Blue-banded Pitta was singing in the distance but despite much effort, we failed to lure it in but we were compensated by excellent views of Bornean Ground Babbler, a difficult species to find, as it circled us and sang from its perch. Other new birds in the morning were a pair of Chestnut-backed Scimitar Babblers, Charlotte's Bulbul (recently split from Buff-vented Bulbul) and Ferruginous Babbler. After lunch and the expected downpour, we witnessed 12 Rhinoceros Hornbills moving from tree to tree and later found a female Bornean Blue Flycatcher and Whiskered Treeswifts. The night birding brought us 'Bornean' Brown Wood Owl, perched on its favourite tree and Blyth's Frogmouth.

On our final morning here in Danum, we took to the trails again to search for the more secretive species. We had better looks at the Bornean Blue Flycatcher, with two males today. Rufous-winged Philentoma sang its mournful tune, alerting us of its presence and then a Great Argus called nearby. Chancing on our luck, we headed to the source of the call. We hid ourselves and after a short wait, a spectacular male walked towards
us and we managed brief views of it out in the open before it slinked back to where it was. Our luck didn’t work so well for calling Chestnut-necklaced Partridges but we stumbled upon a group of Crested Partridges instead! We then had to pry ourselves away from this fantastic place, saying farewell to the lovely lodge as we head towards the shores of the mighty Kinabatangan River in Sukau village. We did a short stop at Gomantong Caves to watch the spectacular movement of bats (mostly Wrinkle-lipped) as they fly out of their roost at dusk to feed. A pair of Oriental Pied Hornbills was on the balcony of an abandoned chalet, tossing things around and a perched Crested Serpent Eagle, entertained us as we waited for the sun to fall. Then as if on cue, swarms of bats flew out and at least two Bat Hawks and a Peregrine Falcon were there for the hunt. We watched this spectacle before it got too dark and we then headed to our river lodge where we will spend the next three nights, basing ourselves to explore the forest flanking this river.

On our first morning on the river, we had endangered Storm’s Stork and Lesser Adjutant soaring above the river, several Oriental Darters, Blue-eared and Rufous-backed Kingfishers and Malaysian Blue Flycatchers. A surprising find was a Bristlehead on a dead tree, vocalizing its nasal calls. A flyby pair of White-bellied Woodpeckers and a perched Wallace’s Hawk-Eagle was a welcome sight. At night, Buffy Fish-Owls were common along the riverbanks but we couldn’t entice an Oriental Bay Owl to come closer.

The next day, try as we might to search for our main target, the Bornean Ground Cuckoo, there was neither sight nor sound of it. We did add flight views of Moustached Hawk-Cuckoo, a family of foraging Brown Barbets, Little Green Pigeons, Long-tailed Parakeets, Lesser and Grey-headed Fish Eagles and much sought after Wrinkled and White-crowned Hornbills. Back at the resort, we found a roosting Sunda Colugo and we had close views this mammal. Other mammal highlights were the many Proboscis Monkeys and several Sunda Silvered Leaf Monkeys.
On our final morning along the river, there wasn’t too much left to add but we had good views of Blue-eared Barbet and a pair of soaring Jerdon’s Baza. As we head out of Sukau, we stopped at Gomantong Caves again; this time we spend some time in the cave to look for nesting swiftlets, finding Mossy-nest, Black-nest and Edible-nest Swiftlets along with Plume-toed. We then transferred to Sepilok and found ourselves in the Rainforest Discovery Centre in late afternoon. Copper-throated and Brown-throated Sunbirds were feeding on the roadside flowers while Sunda Pied Fantails were on the roadside plants. Highlights from the night walk were a roosting Hooded Pitta and a fantastic Western Tarsier.

Dawn the next day, we managed to locate a roosting Brown Boobook in the densest part of the foliage. Crimson Sunbird was around the roadside flowers and we found a feeding flock in one of the trails in the Rainforest Discovery Centre where we added Buff-necked Woodpecker, Purple-naped Spiderhunter, Chestnut-breasted Malkoha and improved views of White-crowned Shama. A pair of Black-capped Babblers gave superb views as it foraged meters away from us before we had Bornean Black Magpies in the canopy, giving off its metallic calls. As we were heading out, a perched Peregrine Falcon of the resident ernesti subspecies was spotted.

A Large Green Pigeon perched on a dead tree in the resort grounds was a good start to the day. Along the way into the forest, a Sunda Pygmy-Woodpecker was seen, along with a female Mangrove Blue Flycatcher, Blue-throated Bee-eaters on the cables and a Crested Goshawk perched on a dead tree. Great views of a male Diard’s Trogon were much appreciated as we feeding flock that consisted of Banded Yellownape, Black-and-Red Broadbill, Chestnut-winged Babbler, Greater Racket-tailed Drongo and Yellow-bellied Bulbul. Mid-morning, we made the long drive north to Kundasang where were to base ourselves for our daily forays
into nearby Kinabalu National Park. As soon as we arrived and checked in, a short session of roadside birding yielded Little Cuckoo Dove, Black-capped White-eye and two tiny Pygmy Heleias as the last bird of the day.

The next morning was to be arguably the most productive session of the entire trip, and one of our finest mornings ever on this lucrative mountain. It started off with a Bornean Shade-Dweller (previously known as Eye-browed Jungle Flycatcher) that flew across and perched right next to the road for us to admire, then a Bornean Stubtail approached too close for the binoculars to focus while we were having breakfast. We were off to the trails then with a Bornean Shortwing ushering the way. A family of Mountain Wren Babblers foraged close by, a Crimson-headed Partridge (or Bloodhead, a newly coined named as it is more of a dwarf peacock-pheasant rather than a partridge) crossed the trail shortly there after and two electric green Whitehead’s Broadbills chased each other around. Then a feeding flock of Ochraceous Bulbul, Mountain Leaf Warbler, Mountain Black-eye, Grey-throated Babbler and Temminck’s Sunbird turned up while a family of male, female and subadult male Whitehead’s Trogon showed. Saving the best for last, the most elusive endemic on Kinabalu, Everett’s Thrush flew in and perched two meters off the ground for several precious seconds of unhindered views! We probably used up our luck as it rained the entire afternoon but we couldn’t complain after such a start.

It was going to be difficult to beat the sort of birding we had on the previous day but we did manage superb views of a female Fruithunter, finally managing to track it down and even lure it closer to us. Then we heard two parties of Red-breasted Partridge on either side of the road and we managed good views of them as they filed past one after the other. We found another pair of Whitehead’s Trogons, this time giving crippling
views as both perched just about head height. Other highlights include Sunda Cuckoo, Bornean Green Magpie, Bornean Treepie, Black-sided Flowerpecker and the raucous Sunda Laughingthrush. Afternoon rains again curtailed our post lunch session.

The next day, we birded the road from midway to the bottom and though most of them weren’t new to the list we managed a flyby Mountain Serpent Eagle, Temminck’s Babbler and Bornean Forktail. A mixed feeding flock of laughingthrushes and magpies gave us some hope for our next target that gave us a run for our money by singing from hidden perches but the Bare-headed Laughingthrush eventually showed well. This was the last bird of the morning as the predictable rains came pouring down. The whole park was covered in mist there after and we didn’t add any new species to our list for the third afternoon running.

Seeing how we have done quite well in Kinabalu National Park, we spent an entire day again at Crocker Range. Here we found another fruiting tree that had loads of Mountain Barbets (and also a Whitehead’s Broadbill) so we kept watch until our target, the Bornean Barbet, arrived. Other highlights were a Bock’s Hawk Cuckoo perched close to the ground and gave good views, an Oriental Honey Buzzard circled up in the air, another female Fruithunter in a fruiting tree, Bornean Spangled Drongo and a pair of Jay Shrikes (Crested Jay). We then drove to Kota Kinabalu for our final night of the tour.

We had an early start the next morning for some remnant coastal peatswamp forest. Here we found Red-crowned Barbet, Lesser Cicadabird, Long-tailed Parakeet, Japanese Sparrowhawk, Modest Flowerpecker, Ruby-cheeked Sunbird and Van Hasselt’s Sunbird to the trip list. All good things must come to an end so we headed back to Kota Kinabalu to catch our flights home.
Buffy Fish-Owl and Whiskered Treeswift

Jerdon’s Baza and Black-and-Red Broadbill

Bornean Green Magpie and Crested Serpent Eagle
Mountain Serpent Eagle and Temminck’s Sunbird

Diard’s Trogon and Sunda Colugo

Bornean Orang-utan and Maroon Leaf Monkey
Malay Civet and Rhinoceros Hornbill

White-crowned Shama and Sunda Cuckoo

Sunda Bush Warbler and Green Imperial Pigeon
**Systematic List**

**GALLIFORMES: Phasianidae**
- Red-breasted Partridge: Arborophila hypertyra
- Chestnut-necklaced Partridge: Tropicoperdix charltonii graydoni (Heard only)
- Crimson-headed Partridge: Haematortyx sanguiniceps
- Crested Partridge: Rollulus rouloul
- Great Argus: Argusianus argus
- Bornean Crested Fireback: Lophura ignita nobilis

**COLUMBIFORMES: Columbidae**
- Spotted Dove: Streptopelia chinensis
- Little Cuckoo Dove: Macropygia ruficeps nana
- Asian Emerald Dove: Chalcophaps indica indica
- Zebra Dove: Geopelia striata
- Large Green Pigeon: Treron capellei
- Little Green Pigeon: Treron olax
- Pink-necked Green Pigeon: Treron vernans
- Green Imperial Pigeon: Ducula aenea
- Mountain Imperial Pigeon: Ducula badia

**CUCULIFORMES: Cuculidae**
- Bock’s Hawk Cuckoo: Hierococcyx [sparverioides] bocki
- Moustached Hawk Cuckoo: Hierococcyx vagans
- Sunda Cuckoo: Cuculus lepidus
- Plaintive Cuckoo: Cacomantis merulinus
- Violet Cuckoo: Chrysococcyx xanthorhynchus
- Raffles’s Malkoha (Rhinortha): Rhinortha chlorophaea
- Chestnut-bellied Malkoha: Phaenicophaeus sumatranus
- Red-billed Malkoha: Phaenicophaeus javanicus
- Chestnut-breasted Malkoha: Phaenicophaeus curvirostris
- Greater Coucal: Centropus sinensis
- Short-toed Coucal: Cacomantis rectunguis (Heard only)

**APODIFORMES: Hemiprocnidae**
- Grey-rumped Treeswift: Hemiprocnus longipennis harterti
- Whiskered Treeswift: Hemiprocnus comata

**APODIFORMES: Apodidae**
- Plume-toed Swiftlet: Collocalia cyanoptila
- Bornean Swiftlet: Collocalia dodgei (e)
- Mossy-nest Swiftlet: Aerodramus salangana natuanae
- Black-nest Swiftlet: Aerodramus maximus lowi
- Edible-nest Swiftlet: Aerodramus fuciphagus vestita
- Silver-rumped Needletail: Rhaphidura leucopygialis
- Brown-backed Needletail: Hirundapus giganteus

**CAPRIMULGIFORMES: Podargidae**
- Blyth’s Frogmouth: Batrachostomus affinis

**CAPRIMULGIFORMES: Caprimulgidae**
- Large-tailed Nightjar: Caprimulgus macrurus salvadorii

**GRUIFORMES: Rallidae**
- White-breasted Waterhen: Amaurornis phoenicurus
- Common Moorhen: Gallinula chloropus

**CHARADRIIFORMES: Recurvirostridae**
- Black-winged Stilt: Himantopus himantopus

**CHARADRIIFORMES: Charadriidae**
- Pacific Golden Plover: Pluvialis fulva
- Little-ringed Plover: Charadrius dubius

**CHARADRIIFORMES: Scolopacidae**
- Marsh Sandpiper: Tringa stagnatilis
- Wood Sandpiper: Tringa glareola
- Common Sandpiper: Actitis hypoleucos
Red-necked Stint  
Long-toed Stint

**CHARADRIIFORMES: Laridae**
Whiskered Tern

**PELECANIFORMES: Anhingidae**
Oriental Darter

**CICONIIFORMES: Ciconiidae**
Storm’s Stork  
Lesser Adjutant

**CICONIIFORMES: Ardeidae**
Purple Heron  
Eastern Great Egret  
Intermediate Egret  
Little Egret  
Javan Pond Heron  
Eastern Cattle Egret  
Striated Heron  
Black-crowned Night Heron  
Cinnamon Bittern

**ACcipitriformes: Accipitridae**
Jerdon’s Baza  
Oriental Honeybuzzard  
Bat Hawk  
Black-shouldered Kite  
Brahminy Kite  
White-bellied Fish Eagle  
Lesser Fish-Eagle  
Grey-headed Fish Eagle  
Mountain Serpent Eagle  
Crested Serpent-Eagle  
Crested Goshawk  
Japanese Sparrowhawk  
Changeable Hawk Eagle  
Blyth’s Hawk Eagle  
Wallace’s Hawk Eagle

**Strigiformes: Tytonidae**
Oriental Bay Owl

**Strigiformes: Strigidae**
Reddish Scops-Owl  
Collared Scops-Owl  
Barred Eagle Owl  
Buffy Fish Owl  
Brown (Bornean) Wood Owl  
Brown Boobook

**Trogoniformes: Trogonidae**
Red-naped Trogon  
Diard’s Trogon  
Whitehead’s Trogon  
Scarlet-rumped Trogon

**Bucerotiformes: Bucerotidae**
Oriental Pied Hornbill  
Black Hornbill  
Rhinoceros Hornbill  
Helmeted Hornbill  
Bushy-crested Hornbill  
White-crowned Hornbill  
Wrinkled Hornbill  
Wreathed Hornbill

**Piciformes: Megalaimidae**
Gold-whiskered Barbet
Red-crowned Barbet  Psilopogon rafflesii
Mountain Barbet  Psilopogon monticola  e
Golden-naped Barbet  Psilopogon pulcherrima  e
Blue-eared Barbet  Psilopogon duvaucelii duvaucelii
Bornean Barbet  Psilopogon eximia  e
Brown Barbet  Caloramphus fuliginosus

**PICIFORMES: Picidae**
Sunda Pygmy-Woodpecker  Picoides moluccensis
White-bellied Woodpecker  Dryocopus javensis javensis
Banded Yellownape  Chrysophlegma miniaceum malaccensis
Checker-throated Yellownape  Chrysophlegma mentale humii
Maroon Woodpecker  Blythipicus rubiginosus
Orange-backed Woodpecker  Reinwardticipus validus xanthopygius
Buff-rumped Woodpecker  Meiglyptes tristis grammithorax
Buff-necked Woodpecker  Meiglyptes tukki tukki
Great Slaty Woodpecker  Mulleripicus pulvulentus

**CORACIIFORMES: Alcedinidae**
Blue-eared Kingfisher  Alcedo meninting verreauxii
Rufous-backed Kingfisher  Ceyx rufidorsa motley
Banded Kingfisher  Lacedo pulchella  Heard only
Stork-billed Kingfisher  Pelargopsis capensis
Collared Kingfisher  Todiramphus chloris laubmannianus

**CORACIIFORMES: Meropidae**
Blue-throated Bee-eater  Merops virdis viridis

**CORACIIFORMES: Coracidae**
Dollarbird  Eurystomus orientalis

**FALCONIFORMES: Falconidae**
White-fronted Falconet  Microhierax latifrons  e
Peregrine Falcon  Falco peregrinus ernesti

**PSITTACIFORMES: Psittacidae**
Blue-rumped Parrot  Psittinus cyanurus
Long-tailed Parakeet  Psittacula longicauda
Blue-crowned Hanging-Parrot  Loriculus galgulus

**PASSERIFORMES: Calyptomenidae**
Whitehead’s Broadbill  Calyptomena whiteheadi  e

**PASSERIFORMES: Eurylaimidae**
Dusky Broadbill  Corydon sumatranus
Black-and-red Broadbill  Cymbirhynchus macrorhynchos
Banded Broadbill  Eurylaimus javanicus
Black-and-yellow Broadbill  Eurylaimus ochromalus
Long-tailed Broadbill  Psarisomus dalhousiae

**PASSERIFORMES: Pittidae**
Blue-headed Pitta  Hydronis baudii  e
Hooded Pitta  Erythropitta sordida mulleri
Black-crowned Pitta  Erythropitta usheri  e
Blue-banded Pitta  Erythropitta arquata  e  Heard only

**PASSERIFORMES: Acanthizidae**
Golden-bellied Gerygone  Gerygone sulphurea

**PASSERIFORMES: Vireonidae**
Blyth’s Shrike Babbler  Pteruthius faeralatus robinsoni
Erpornis  Erpornis zantholeuca

**PASSERIFORMES: Oriolidae**
Dark-throated Oriole  Oriolus xanthonotus consobrinus
Black-and-Crimson Oriole  Oriolus cruentus vulneratus

**PASSERIFORMES: Pachycephalidae**
Bornean Whistler  Pachycephala hypoxantha  e
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<th>Species</th>
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<td><strong>Pycnonotidae</strong></td>
<td>Straw-headed Bulbul</td>
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<td>Spectacled Bulbul</td>
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<td>Alophoixus bres gutturalis</td>
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<td>Hairy-backed Bulbul</td>
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<td>Charlotte’s Bulbul</td>
<td>Iole charlottae</td>
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<td>Cinereous Bulbul</td>
<td>Hemixos cinereus connectens</td>
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<td><strong>Timaliidae</strong></td>
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</table>
Bold-striped Tit-Babbler
Mxornis bornensis

Fluffy-backed Tit-Babbler
Macronus ptilosus reclusus

Chestnut-winged Babbler
Cyanoderma erythropterum bicolor

Chestnut-backed Scimitar Babbler
Pomatorhinus montanus bornensis

Grey-throated Babbler
Stachyris nigriceps borneensis

**PASSERIFORMES: Pellorneidae**

Moustached Babbler
Malacopteron magnirostre cinereocapilla

Sooty-capped Babbler
Malacopteron affine phoeniceum

Scaly-crowned Babbler
Malacopteron cinereum cinereum

Rufous-crowned Babbler
Malacopteron magnus saba

White-chested Babbler
Pellorneum rostratum macropterum

Ferruginous Babbler
Pellorneum bicolor

Short-tailed Babbler
Pellorneum malaccense sordidum

Temminck's Babbler
Pellorneum pyrrogenys canicapillus

Black-capped Babbler
Pellorneum capistratum morrelli

Striped Wren Babbler
Kenopia striata

Black-throated Wren Babbler
Turdinus atrigularis e

Mountain Wren Babbler
Turdinus crassus e

Bornean Ground Babbler
Ptilocichla leucogrammica e

**PASSERIFORMES: Leiothrichidae**

Brown Fulvetta
Alcippe brunneicauda

Sunda Laughingthrush
Garrulax palliates

Bare-headed Laughingthrush
Garrulax calvus e

Chestnut-crested Laughingthrush
Garrulax treacheri treachery e

**PASSERIFORMES: Zosteropidae**

Chestnut-crested Yuhina
Yuhina everetti e

Pygmy Heleia (White-eye)
Heleia squamifrons e

Black-capped White-eye
Zosterops atricapillus

Mountain Black-eye
Zosterops emiliae e

**PASSERIFORMES: Phylloscopidae**

Arctic Warbler
Seicercus borealis

Mountain Leaf Warbler
Seicercus trivirgatus kinabaluensis

Yellow-breasted Warbler
Seicercus montis floris

**PASSERIFORMES: Cettidae**

Yellow-bellied Warbler
Abroscopus superciliaris schwani eri

Bornean Stubtail
Urosphena whiteheadi e

Sunda Bush Warbler
Horornis vulcanius oreophila

Mountain Tailorbird / Leaftoiler
Phyllergates cucullatus cinereicollis Heard only

**PASSERIFORMES: Acrocephalidae**

Oriental Reed Warbler
Acrocephalus orientalis

**PASSERIFORMES: Locustellidae**

Striated Grassbird
Megalurus palustris

**PASSERIFORMES: Cisticolidae**

Dark-necked Tailorbird
Orthotomus atrogularis atrogularis

Rufous-tailed Tailorbird
Orthotomus sericeus sericeus

Ashy Tailorbird
Orthotomus ruficeps borneoensis

Yellow-bellied Prinia
Prinia flaviventris latrunculus

**PASSERIFORMES: Sturnidae**

Asian Glossy Starling
Aplonis panayensis

Javan Myna
Acridotheres javanicus

Common Hill Myna
Gracula religiosa

**PASSERIFORMES: Turdidae**

Everett's Thrush
Zoothera everetti e

Fruit-hunter
Chlamydoochaera jefferyi e

**PASSERIFORMES: Muscicapidae**

Oriental Magpie-Robin
Copsychus saularis adamsi

White-crowned Shama
Copsychus stricklandii e

Dark-sided Flycatcher
Muscicap sibirica

Asian Brown Flycatcher
Muscicap daurica
White-tailed Flycatcher  
Pale Blue-Flycatcher  
Malaysian Blue Flycatcher  
Bornean Blue Flycatcher  
Mangrove Blue Flycatcher  
Blue-and-White Flycatcher  
Verditer Warbling-flycatcher  
Indigo Flycatcher  
Bornean Shade-dweller  
White-browed Shortwing  
White-crowned Forktail  
Bornean Forktail  
Bornean Whistling-thrush  
Snowy-browed Flycatcher  
Rufous-chested Flycatcher  
Little Pied Flycatcher

PASSERIFORMES: Chloropseidae
Greater Green Leafbird  
Lesser Green Leafbird  
Bornean Leafbird

PASSERIFORMES: Irenidae
Asian Fairy-bluebird

PASSERIFORMES: Dicaeidae
Yellow-breasted Flowerpecker  
Yellow-rumped Flowerpecker  
Modest Flowerpecker  
Black-sided Flowerpecker  
Orange-bellied Flowerpecker

PASSERIFORMES: Nectariniidae
Ruby-cheeked Sunbird  
Brown-throated Sunbird  
Olive-backed Sunbird  
Copper-throated Sunbird  
Van Hasselt's Sunbird  
Crimson Sunbird  
Temminck's Sunbird  
Purple-naped Spiderhunter  
Spectacled Spiderhunter  
Little Spiderhunter  
Yellow-eared Spiderhunter  
Bornean Spiderhunter

PASSERIFORMES: Passeridae
Eurasian Tree Sparrow

PASSERIFORMES: Estrildidae
Dusky Munia  
Scaly-breasted Munia  
Black-headed Munia

PASSERIFORMES: Motacillidae
Eastern Yellow Wagtail  
Grey Wagtail

MAMMALS
Wrinkle-lipped Bat  
Mountain Treeshrew  
Large Flying Fox  
Sunda Colugo  
Western Tarsier  
Maroon Leaf Monkey  
Sunda Silvered Langur  
Proboscis Monkey

Mammals

PASSERIFORMES: Chloropseidae

PASSERIFORMES: Irenidae

PASSERIFORMES: Dicaeidae

PASSERIFORMES: Nectariniidae

PASSERIFORMES: Passeridae

PASSERIFORMES: Estrildidae

PASSERIFORMES: Motacillidae

MAMMALS
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<th>Animal</th>
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<tr>
<td>Long-tailed Macaque</td>
<td><em>Macaca fascicularis</em></td>
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<td>Sunda Pig-tailed Macaque</td>
<td><em>Macca nemestrina</em></td>
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<td>Bornean Orang Utan</td>
<td><em>Pongo pygmaeus</em></td>
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<td>Prevost’s Squirrel</td>
<td><em>Callosciurus prevostii pluto</em></td>
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<td>Ear-spot Squirrel</td>
<td><em>Callosciurus adamsi</em></td>
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<td>Bornean Black-banded Squirrel</td>
<td><em>Callosciurus orestes</em></td>
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<td>Jentink’s Squirrel</td>
<td><em>Sundasciurus jentinki</em></td>
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<td>Bornean Mountain Ground Squirrel</td>
<td><em>Callosciurus caniceps concolor</em></td>
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<td>Plain Pygmy Squirrel</td>
<td><em>Callosciurus erythraeus erythraeus</em></td>
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<td>Thomas’ Flying Squirrel</td>
<td><em>Aeromys thomasi</em></td>
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<td>Red Giant Flying Squirrel</td>
<td><em>Petaurista petaurista</em></td>
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<td>Thick-spinned Porcupine</td>
<td><em>Thecurus crassispinis</em></td>
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<td><em>Viverra tangalunga</em></td>
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<td>Leopard Cat</td>
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<td><em>Cervus unicolor</em></td>
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